

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

**Confidential
U.S. State Department
Central Files**

**CHINA
1960–January 1963**

Foreign Affairs

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

**Confidential
U.S. State Department
Central Files**

**CHINA
1960–January 1963**

**FOREIGN AFFAIRS
Decimal Numbers 693, 693B, 693C, 611.93,
611.93B, and 611.93C**

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**A microfilm project of
UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA
An Imprint of CIS
4520 East-West Highway • Bethesda, MD 20814-3389**

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Confidential U.S. State Department central files. China, 1960–January 1963 [microform] : foreign affairs, decimal numbers 693, 693B, 693C, 611.93, 611.93B, and 611.93C / [project coordinator, Robert E. Lester].

microfilm reels.

Accompanied by a printed guide compiled by Blair D. Hydrick.

ISBN 1-55655-705-1

1. China—Politics and government—1949–1976—Sources. 2. China—Economic conditions—1949–1976—Sources. 3. China—Social conditions—1949–1976—Sources. 4. China—Foreign relations—1949–1976—Sources. 5. United States. Dept. of State—Archives. I. Lester, Robert. II. Hydrick, Blair D.

DS777.55

327.51073—dc21

00-038159

CIP

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ISBN 1-55655-705-1.

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INTRODUCTION

People's Republic of China (PRC)

The emergence of Communist China by the end of 1949 was among the most momentous of postwar events. The accession to power by the Communists was the final episode in the long civil war with the Nationalists that had been going on since 1927. The Chinese Communist leader Mao Tse-tung and his lieutenants proceeded to consolidate control in the new Chinese People's Republic. Chairman Mao guided the destinies of the new state with a tight grip on party and government. It seemed that for the first time since the Chinese Revolution of 1911, a unified central government controlled all of China. While the Chinese Communists were a small group of Marxist-Leninist revolutionaries, exercising supreme power over the submissive Chinese masses, they were not alien to the Chinese cultural tradition. They continued a familiar pattern of bureaucratic despotism in government, they were articulate spokesmen of a universal hostility to Western imperialism, and they were the legatees of an ancient tradition of Chinese political and cultural preeminence in East Asia.

The Chinese Communists emulated the Russian experience but added innovations peculiar to the Orient. They promulgated a Soviet-type constitution and parallel structure of government and party; manipulated information for indoctrination purposes; created a secret police; conducted mass arrests, detentions, and assassinations of opponents of all political persuasions; and purged the party in "rectification drives" (the Cultural Revolution was the most prominent). The Mao government even went through a stage of "de-Stalinization" where in a sort of confession, the Communists admitted to excesses between 1949 and 1957. This period of "self-criticism" by the state was followed by renewed oppression in the form of the "Great Leap Forward."

The Communist leaders mobilized the nation in a vast economic development program designed to transform Communist China into an industrial power. They inaugurated a vast land redistribution program and collectivization. Through five-year plans, the industrial goals set by the government were met and, by the early 1960s, exceeded. But there was a considerable lag in agricultural production. The "Great Leap Forward" program was initiated to sustain industrial growth and to revolutionize agricultural production by the mass mobilization of the countryside. The

hoped-for self-sufficient “people’s communes” would be responsible for agricultural mechanization and improvement, local industrialization, and other social and economic functions. The primary goal of the commune was to utilize local labor and resources to raise overall production. By the early 1960s, however, crop failures, natural disasters, and a recalcitrant peasantry, which had learned over the centuries to reject external compulsion, forced the government to acknowledge the failure of the agricultural “Great Leap Forward.”

The Communists transformed Chinese life in many ways. Road, rail, and air transportation physically unified the country for the first time. Significant efforts were made to improve public health and sanitation and to combat illiteracy (including a simplification of Chinese characters), women were accepted equally in many professions, and child marriage and concubinage were outlawed. It seemed that the Communists were refashioning the habits and ethos of an entire population. The seeds of the Great Cultural Revolution had been planted and were being cultivated.

The Communist regime followed an active, aggressive foreign policy. They occupied and later subdued a restless Tibet; intervened in Korea; disputed the border with India, which led to open conflict in 1962; and hurled polemics at the USSR over ideology and representation of the “oppressed masses.” This souring of relations with the USSR led to an increase in border disputes and the creation of a third superpower.

Foremost in the Chinese Communist mind was a deep-seated resentment of the United States. Their most vitriolic propaganda sprang from the persistent U.S. refusal to recognize Communist China; continuous efforts to block them from securing representation in the United Nations; and continued military, economic, and political aid to the Nationalist government on Taiwan and the offshore islands.

The Communist Chinese relied on the USSR for assistance early in the life of the PRC. But the growing ideological interpretation of Marxism-Leninism led to an eventual split, with Communist China declaring that Nikita Khrushchev’s Russia was capitulating to the appeasement-like coexistence doctrine of the West. By the early 1960s, the Sino-Soviet split significantly weakened the international Communist movement. This friction not only reflected ideological and political rivalry—competition for the allegiance of the Communist world—but also territorial conflict in the Third World. Chinese Communist propaganda openly pressed their claim to leadership of the “nonwhite peoples” in Asia and Africa. This claim appealed to many of the former colonial possessions of Western countries, and the USSR was pictured as another “western” colonial power in Chinese propaganda. With the emergence of China as a new center of Communist power, Moscow no longer exerted the ideological monopoly it had once enjoyed.

Much of the documentation in this collection revolves around the PRC. Reports on economic and living conditions, political affairs, industrial and financial growth, Communist polemics, and examples of aggressive foreign policy abound in this collection. These files make available important material on the germination and growth of the Sino-Soviet rivalry and the application of the Chinese revolutionary zeal to various third world countries, particularly Algeria, Cuba, central Africa, Indonesia, and southeast Asia.

Republic of China (ROC)

During the 1950s and 1960s the Nationalist government considered itself only temporarily superimposed upon Taiwan and maintained a posture of militant readiness for a “counterattack” to recover the mainland. Political and economic life on Taiwan reflected the psychology of “rulers in exile,” who were proudly determined not to give up claims that sustained their hopes and sense of historical consistency. As a consequence, the Nationalist government continued to devote itself in large part to military preparations for recovery of the mainland rather than concentrating its energies on economic, financial, and industrial development. In this “garrison mentality” under martial law—the tradition of Chiang Kai-shek—leadership died slowly.

Upon the evacuation of the Nationalists to Taiwan, the indigenous Taiwanese suffered many indignities, provoking widespread demonstrations that led to greater oppression. As time passed, the local population began to function within the Nationalist framework (but only as high as the provincial level), increased its influence in agriculture and trade, and participated more in the general economic direction of the island. An election process gradually developed, with the Taiwanese becoming the majority in local government, while the Nationalists continued to run the national government.

Economic growth was assisted by U.S. aid, both military and economic. Agricultural reforms were the first to benefit. Land reform and the establishment of American-type cooperatives led to a transition from dependency on exports of sugar and rice to broad self-sufficiency farming. Nationalist rural development programs set an example for other Asian countries embarking on the path to self-sufficiency.

Industrialization of the island brought about a complete reorientation of economic and financial matters, leading again to self-sufficiency. Development proceeded within a general framework of government domination. U.S. assistance fostered growth through investment programs and was so successful that by the mid-1960s, industrialization continued without outside assistance. Japanese investment spurred even greater diversification of industry by the late 1960s.

U.S. assistance—economic, financial, and military—continued throughout the 1950s and 1960s. But the American attitude toward the allegedly corrupt Nationalist government was not always supportive. Through the efforts of the

China Lobby, the Chinese Communist invasion of Korea and the spread of communism in Asia led to a reappraisal of the Taiwan “outpost.” With the acceptance of the Pacific Rim Defense System, responsibility for the maintenance of Taiwan grew in importance. An American military mission assisted in the application of a military aid program, the Seventh Fleet patrolled the Straits of Formosa for most of the 1950s and early 1960s (until the Vietnam War), and a mutual defense treaty assured the Nationalists of independence.

By the early 1960s, the threat of Communist Chinese invasion was ebbing. The Sino-Soviet rivalry and third world incursions were taking precedence. The United States continued to oppose UN recognition of Communist China in place of the Nationalists, to promote support of Taiwan as the voice of a democratic China (including demanding domestic political reforms for a greater popular voice in the Nationalist government), and to build up the Nationalist military forces.

During this period, the United States supported periodic talks with Chinese Communist representatives, much to the chagrin and concern of the Nationalists, over a variety of third world issues. These talks, beginning after the 1955 Bandung Conference, led to eventual Chinese Communist acceptance of the peaceful coexistence principle. These talks were suspended during the height of the Vietnam War.

Documents representing ROC issues consume many files in the Foreign Affairs section. These files provide an in-depth look into U.S.–ROC trials and tribulations following the Quemoy crisis; the reappraisal of relations with the Nationalists, including Nationalist fears that the United States would abandon them and adopt a “two Chinas” policy; U.S. attention to strengthening the Communist containment policy; and the efforts of Western allies to effect U.S. recognition of Communist China.

Social, economic, agricultural, and industrial materials document the assimilation of the Nationalists and the indigenous population, the growth of Taiwan as an economic power in Asia, and the effects of U.S. aid. But the political documentation is by far the most interesting. The files outline the development of a democratic, popularly representative government, at first locally. While Chiang Kai-shek and his clique retained ultimate power, through popular elections and the growth of provincial governments, the popular assembly became an important counterweight. Correspondence, public opinion polls, and statements by Nationalist/Taiwanese political and popular figures and State Department officials stress the desire to differentiate between the one-man rules of Mao Tse-tung and Chiang Kai-shek, present a picture of political stability, and evaluate the possible U.S. policy of “two Chinas.”

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Confidential U.S. State Department Central Files, 1960–January 1963

The U.S. State Department Central Files are the definitive source of American diplomatic reporting on political, military, social, and economic developments throughout the world in the twentieth century. Surpassing the scope of the State Department's *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)* series, the Central Files provide extensive coverage of all political, military, social, and economic matters relating to a particular country and/or world event.

The State Department Central Files for 1960–January 1963 cover a crucial period in U.S. and world history. Each part of the 1960–January 1963 series contains a wide range of primary materials: special reports and observations on political and military affairs; studies and statistics on socioeconomic matters; interviews and minutes of meetings with U.S. and foreign government officials and leaders; legal and claims documentation; full texts of important letters and cables sent and received by U.S. diplomats and embassy personnel; reports, news clippings, and translations from journals and newspapers; and countless high-level/head of state government documents, including speeches, memoranda, official reports, *aide-mémoire*, and transcripts of political meetings and assemblies.

In addition, these records offer new insights into the evolution of American foreign policy toward both allies and adversaries and into the shaping of the policies of these countries toward the United States. Of even greater importance for the study of individual countries is the comprehensive manner in which the Central Files illuminate the internal affairs of foreign countries. There are thousands of pages arranged topically and chronologically on crucial subjects: political parties, unrest and revolution, human rights, government administration, fiscal and monetary issues, labor, housing, police and crime, public health and works, national defense, military equipment and supplies, foreign policy making, wars and alliances, education, religion, culture, trade, industry, and natural resources. On these subjects and more, the Central Files offer authoritative, in-depth, and timely documentation and analysis.

SOURCE NOTE

Microfilmed from the holdings of the National Archives, College Park, MD, Record Group 59: Records of the Department of State, Central Decimal Files, decimal numbers 693, 693B, and 693C (foreign affairs of China, Tibet, and Mongolia) and 611.93, 611.93B, and 611.93C (U.S. foreign relations with China, Tibet, and Mongolia) for the period 1960–January 1963. All available original documents have been microfilmed.

ORGANIZATION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE DECIMAL FILING SYSTEM

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal classification system to organize its Central Files. This system assembled and arranged individual documents according to their subject, with each subject having a specific decimal code. The decimal system from 1950 to January 1963 consists of ten primary classifications numbered 0 through 9, each covering a broad subject area.

CLASS 0: Miscellaneous.

CLASS 1: Administration of the United States Government.

CLASS 2: Protection of Interests (Persons and Property).

CLASS 3: International Conferences, Congresses, Meetings, and Organizations.

CLASS 4: International Trade and Commerce. Trade Relations. Customs Administration.

CLASS 5: International Informational and Educational Relations. Cultural Affairs. Psychological Warfare.

CLASS 6: International Political Relations. Bilateral Treaties.

CLASS 7: Internal Political and National Defense Affairs.

CLASS 8: Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs.

CLASS 9: Other Internal Affairs. Communications. Transportation. Science.

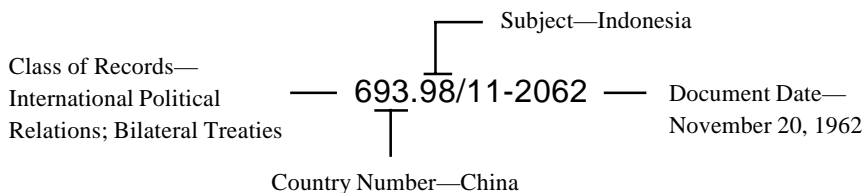
Foreign Affairs

For this section of the U.S. State Department Central Files, University Publications of America (UPA) has microfilmed the documents contained in Class 6. Within this class, each subject is defined by a decimal file number. The decimal file number is followed by a slant mark (/). The number after the slant mark (/) refers to the date on which the document was generated. Documents within each decimal file number are arranged in chronological order. The entire decimal file number is stamped on the right side of the first page of every document.

In this publication, records classified 693 deal with the foreign policy of China, both PRC and ROC, and its political relations with other nations. In addition, this publication includes records classified 693B, Tibet, and 693C, Mongolia. Due to the State Department's arrangement of these records, countries assigned numbers below 93 will not be found in this file. UPA, however, has included files dealing with the political relations between the United States (country number 11) and China (93), Tibet (93B), and Mongolia (93C) in this publication. In order to find the political relations between China, Tibet, and Mongolia and countries other than the United States that have a number lower than 93, the researcher should check the Class 6 records for that country. These records can be found at the National Archives, College Park, MD.

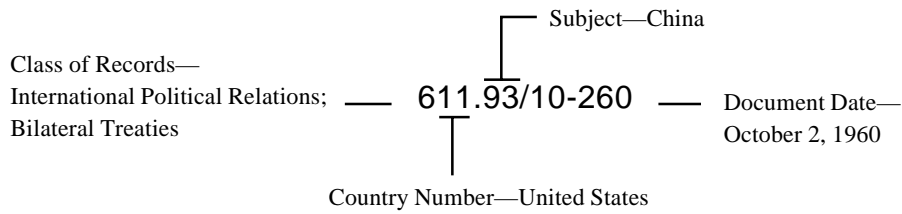
In a small number of instances, documents were assigned erroneous or incomplete decimal numbers. UPA has included, in brackets, corrected decimal entries. In addition, misfiled decimal number documents have also been included in brackets.

CLASS 6. Example, 693.98/11-2062



693.98/11-2062 indicates a document dated November 20, 1962, relating to the bilateral relations between China (93) and Indonesia (98).

CLASS 6. Example, 611.93/10-260



611.93/10-260 indicates a document dated October 2, 1960, relating to the bilateral relations between the United States (11) and China (93).

Note: For the convenience of the researcher, wherever a specific classification number totals more than one hundred pages, a breakdown of the material by month and year is provided. Where applicable, major subjects have been included with the month and year breakdown.

NUMERICAL LIST OF COUNTRY NUMBERS

- 00 THE WORLD (Universe)
- 01 Outer Space (Aerosphere)
- 01a Moon
- 02 Antarctic
- 03 Arctic
- 10 THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE
- 11 United States
- 11a Hawaii (Ocean or Kuré Islands and Palmyra Island)
- 11b U.S. Possessions in the Pacific Ocean
- 11c Puerto Rico
- 11d Guam
- 11e American Samoa (Tutuila, Manua Islands, etc.)
- 11f Canal Zone (Panama Canal Zone), Perido, Naos, Culebra, and Flamenco Islands
- 11g Virgin Islands of the U.S. (St. Croix, St. John, and St. Thomas)
- 11h Wake Island
- 12 Mexico
- 13 CENTRAL AMERICA
- 14 Guatemala
- 15 Honduras
- 16 El Salvador
- 17 Nicaragua
- 18 Costa Rica
- 19 Panama
- 20 SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA (South of the Rio Grande River)
- 21 Colombia
- 22 Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)
- 23 Peru
- 24 Bolivia
- 25 Chile

- 31 Venezuela
- 32 Brazil
- 33 Uruguay
- 34 Paraguay
- 35 Argentina
- 36 WEST INDIAN REPUBLICS
- 37 Cuba, including Isle of Pines
- 38 Haiti
- 39 Dominican Republic
- 40 EUROPE
- 40a Ireland (Eire) (Irish Free State)
- 40b Iceland
- 41 Great Britain, United Kingdom
- 41a Northern Ireland
- 41b British possessions in the Western Hemisphere (except Canada)
- 41c British Honduras
- 41d British Guiana
- 41e British West Indies (includes 41f–41j)
- 41f The West Indies (Federation of British Colonies in the Caribbean)
- 41g Bahamas
- 41h Bermuda
- 41j Virgin Islands
- 41r Falkland Islands
- 41s South Orkney Islands (South Georgia, South Orkneys, and South Sandwich Islands)
- 41t South Shetland Islands
- 42 Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador)
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand (Cook Islands, Kermad Islands, and Union Islands [Tokela])
- 45 British Territories in Africa
- 45a Union of South Africa (Cape of Good Hope, Transvaal, Orange Free State, Natal)
- 45b British South Africa (45c–45f)
- 45c Rhodesia (Mashonaland, Matabeleland, and Nyasaland Federation)
- 45d Basutoland
- 45e Bechuanaland
- 45f Swaziland
- 45g British West Africa
- 45h Nigeria (including that portion of the Cameroons under British Protectorate)
- 45j Ghana (see 79)
- 45m Sierra Leone

- 45n Gambia
- 45p British East Africa
- 45r Kenya Colony
- 45s Uganda
- 45t Zanzibar
- 45u Somaliland (protectorate)
- 45w Sudan
- 45x British Southwest Africa (formerly German Southwest Africa)
- 46 British territories in Asia
- 46a Andaman and Nicobar Islands
- 46b Laccadive Islands
- 46c Aden Colony and Protectorate (Hadhramaut, Kamaran, Perim, Socotra, Abdul Quiri, and Kuria Muria Islands)
- 46d Bahrein Islands
- 46e Ceylon
- 46f Singapore (Christmas Island in the Indian Ocean)
- 46g Hong Kong
- 46h British Borneo (North Borneo, Brunei, and Sarawak)
- 46j Republic of the Maldiv Islands
- 46k Fiji
- 46m Papua (formerly British New Guinea)
- 46n Pacific Islands, including Tonga (Friendly), Cocos (Isla de Cocos), Labuan, Solomon, Pitcairn, Gilbert Islands, Ellice Islands, and British interest in Christmas Island, Phoenix, and Keeling Islands
- 47 British territories in Mediterranean
- 47a Gibraltar
- 47b Malta
- 47c Cyprus
- 47d St. Helena and dependencies (Diego Alvarez, Gough, Inaccessible, and Nightingale Islands)
- 47e Tristan da Cunha
- 47f Ascension Island
- 47g Seychelles
- 47h Mauritius
- 48 Poland (including Danzig)
- 49 Czechoslovakia
- 50 WESTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE
- 50a Luxembourg
- 50b Monaco
- 50c Andorra
- 50d San Marino
- 50f Liechtenstein
- 50g Free Territory of Trieste (FTT)

- 51 France (including Corsica)
- 51a St. Pierre and Miquelon
- 51b Martinique
- 51c Guadeloupe and dependencies (Marie Galante, Les Saintes, Desirade, St. Barthelemy and St. Martin) (French West Indies, collectively)
- 51d French Guiana (Cayenne) Inini
- 51e French colonies in America
- 51f French India
- 51g Indochina
- 51h Cambodia
- 51j Laos
- 51k Vietnam
- 51m New Caledonia and dependencies (Isle of Pines, Loyalty Islands, Huon Islands, Chesterfield Islands, Wallis Archipelago)
- 51n Society Islands (Tahiti, Moorea-Morea; Leeward Island-Iles Sous-le-Vent)
- 51p Lesser groups (Tuamotu-Tumotu or Low Archipelago; Gambier Archipelago; Marquesas; Tubuai Archipelago-Austral Islands)
- 51r New Hebrides
- 51s Algeria
- 51t French West Africa and the Sahara (Senegal, French Guinea, Ivory Coast, Dahomey, French Sudan, Upper Senegal, and the Niger; Mauritania and Dakar), Togo
- 51u French Equatorial Africa (French Congo) (Gabun-Gabon; Middle Congo-Moyen Congo; Ubanga Shari-Oubangui Chari; and Chad-Tchad; Brazzaville); Cameroun
- 51v French Somali Coast and dependencies (Somali Coast); Djibouti, Issa-Somalis; Dankali, Adaels, Ouemas, and Debenehs
- 51w Madagascar
- 51x Other African Islands (Mayotte, Comoro, Reunion, Amsterdam, St. Paul Marion, Crozet, and Kerguelen)
- 51y French possessions and protectorates in Oceania and Eastern Pacific (Australasia and Oceania)
- 52 Spain
- 52a Canary Islands
- 52b Spanish possessions in Africa
- 52c Rio de Oro and Adrar (Western Sahara)
- 52d Rio Muni and Cape San Juan (Spanish Guinea)
- 52e Fernando Po, Annobon, Corisco, and Elobey Islands
- 52f Tetuan and Ceuta; Gomera, Alhucemas, Melilla
- 52g Balearic Islands
- 53 Portugal

- 53a Madeira
- 53b Azores
- 53c Mozambique
- 53d Portuguese India (Goa, Damao, Diu)
- 53e Macao (Macau)
- 53f Timor
- 53g Cape Verde Islands (Santo Antão, São Nicolau, São Vicente, Fogo, Santiago, Boa Vista, Sal Santa, Luzia, Branco, Raso, Maio, Brava, Rei, and Rombo)
- 53h Portuguese Guinea (Guinea Coast), Bijagoz Islands, and Bolama Island
- 53k São Thomé (São Tomé) and Príncipe
- 53m Ladana and Cabinda
- 53n Angola (Portuguese West Africa), Congo, Loanda, Benguella, Mossamedes, Huilla, and Lunda
- 53p Portuguese East Africa
- 54 Switzerland
- 55 Belgium
- 55a Belgian Congo (Belgian Kongo)
- 56 Netherlands
- 56a Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)
- 56b Netherlands Antilles (formerly Netherlands West Indies) (Curaçao, Bonaire, Aruba, St. Martin, St. Eustatius, Saba)
- 56c Miscellaneous Islands (Riau-Lingga Archipelago, Bangka-Banca; Billiton, Molucca, Timor Archipelago, Bai and Lombok, Netherlands New Guinea, or Western New Guinea)
- 56d Indonesia
- 56f Sumatra
- 57 Norway
- 57a Scandinavia (57, 58, 59, 60e)
- 57b Spitsbergen (Spitzbergen)
- 57c Lapland (Parts of 57, 58, 60e, 61)
- 58 Sweden
- 59 Denmark
- 59a Greenland
- 59b Faeroe (Faroe) or Sheep Islands
- 60 EASTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE (including Balkans, 67, 68, 69, 81, and European part of 82)
- 60a Baltic States
- 60b Esthonia
- 60c Latvia
- 60d Lithuania
- 60e Finland (Aland Islands)

- 61 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- 61a Bessarabia
- 61b Ukraine
- 61c Sakhalin Island (Russian portion)
- 62 Germany
- 62a Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) (Saar)
- 62b Russian Zone (East Germany)
- 62c Polish Administration
- 63 Austria
- 64 Hungary
- 65 Italy
- 65a Vatican City
- 66 Rumania (Roumania)
- 67 Albania
- 68 Yugoslavia
- 69 Bulgaria
- 70 AFRICA (For Belgian possessions, see 55a) (For British possessions, see 45) (For French possessions, see 51s etc.)
- 70a Mediterranean countries (General)
- 70b Republic of Guinea (see 79)
- 70g Congo Republic
- 70x Republic of South Africa
- 71 Morocco
- 72 Tunisia
- 73 Tripoli (Libya or Libia), Barca, Misurata, Benghazi, Derna, Cyrenaica
- 74 Egypt (see 86b)
- 75 Ethiopia (Hamara, Galla, and Harar)
- 75a Eritrea
- 76 Liberia
- 77 Trust Territory of Somaliland
- 78 Tanganyika Territory (Ruanda-Urundi), formerly German East Africa
- 79 West African states (includes 45j and 70b)
- 80 NEAR EAST
- 81 Greece
- 81a Crete
- 81b Samos
- 82 Turkey
- 83 Syria (see 86b)
- 83a Lebanon (Levant States)
- 84 Palestine
- 84a Israel
- 85 Jordan (Hashemite Jordan Kingdom) (formerly Trans-Jordan)
- 86 Arabia (Arab League) (United Arab states, includes 86b and 86h)

- 86a Saudia Arabia (Kingdom of Hejas and Nejd)
- 86b United Arab Republic (includes 74 and 83)
- 86d Kuwait
- 86e Muscat and Oman
- 86f Qatar
- 86g Trucial Sheikhs
- 86h Yemen
- 87 Iraq (Mesopotamia)
- 88 Iran (Persia)
- 89 Afghanistan
- 90 FAR EAST (including all of Asia)
- 90a Bhutan
- 90b Burma
- 90c Nepal
- 90d Pakistan (Baluchistan)
- 91 India
- 92 Thailand (Siam)
- 93 China
- 93a Manchuria
- 93b Tibet
- 93c Mongolia
- 94 Japan
- 94a Formosa (Taiwan)
- 94b Sakhalin Island (Japanese portion)
- 94c Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa), Nampo Islands (Bonin, Volcano, and Marcus)
- 95 Korea
- 95a North Korea
- 95b South Korea
- 96 Philippine Republic
- 97 Malaya (Federation of Malaya comprises the states Pahang, Perak, Negri Sembilan, Selangor, Johore, Kedah, Perlis, Kelantan, Trengganu, and the settlements Malacca and Penang) (includes Province of Wellesley)
- 98 Republic of Indonesia (Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes)
- 99 Pacific Islands (Mandated), New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago, Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Baku), Marshall Islands, Nauru, Caroline Islands, Pelew (Palau) Islands, Marianna Islands (Ladrone Islands), Samoa (Samoa Islands, Western Samoa), Savaii, Upolu

ACRONYM LIST

P.L.	Public Law
POWs	prisoners of war
PRC	People's Republic of China
ROC	Republic of China
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
UN	United Nations

REEL INDEX

Reel 1

International Political Relations; Bilateral Treaties—China

<i>Frame</i>	<i>File</i>	<i>Subject</i>
0001	693.00	Political Relations between China and Other Countries
0067	693.004	Political Relations between China and Other Countries: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0069	693.0041	Political Relations between China and Other Countries: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements
0072	693.005	Political Relations between China and Other Countries: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0075	693.46G	Political Relations between China and Hong Kong
0093	693.51H	Political Relations between China and Cambodia
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