A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

**World War II Research Collections** 

# MAP ROOM FILES OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, 1939–1945

Map Room Army and Navy Messages, December 1941–May 1942

> Project Coordinator and guide compiled by Robert E. Lester

A microfilm project of UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA An Imprint of CIS 4520 East-West Highway • Bethesda, MD 20814-3389

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Map room files of President Roosevelt, 1939–1945. Map room Army and Navy messages, December 1941–May 1942 [microform] / project coordinator, Robert E. Lester. microfilm reels. -- (World War II research collections) Reproduced from the presidential papers of Franklin D. Roosevelt in the custody of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library. Accompanied by a printed reel guide compiled by Robert E. Lester. Includes index.

ISBN 1-55655-269-6 (microfilm)

1. Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882–1945--Archives. 2. Presidents--United States--Archives. 3. World War, 1939–1945--Campaigns--Sources. 4. World War, 1939–1945--Naval operations, American--Sources. 5. Franklin D. Roosevelt Library--Archives. I. Lester, Robert. II. Franklin D. Roosevelt Library. III. Series. [D769.A5] 940.54′0973--dc20 92-23422

92-23422 CIP

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the Papers of Franklin D. Roosevelt in the custody of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, National Archives and Records Administration. Former President Roosevelt donated his literary rights in these documents to the public.

Copyright <sup>©</sup> 1991 by University Publications of America. All rights reserved. ISBN 1-55655-269-6.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Introduction	v
Source and Editorial Note	х
Scope and Content Note	xi
Acronym and Initialisms	xiii
Reel Index	
Reels 1–2 Military Files Series 1	1
Reel 3 Military Files Series 1 cont. Military Files Series 2	4 5
Reels 4–7 Military Files Series 2 cont.	5
Reel 8 Military Files Series 2 cont. Army Dispatches	9 10
Reels 9–10 Army Dispatches cont.	10
Subject Index	13

# INTRODUCTION

World War II was a turning point in United States history. In 1939 the United States was a nation whose previous serious involvements beyond its borders, with the exception of World War I, had been in its own hemisphere. By 1945 it was a world power with seemingly limitless interests and responsibilities. The major world powers in 1939 were European states with extensive colonial interests and the empire of Japan, which /was bidding to dominate the Asian mainland. By 1945 these power centers had become power vacuums. Europe was devastated, its colonial empires were crumbling, and Japan was crushed. The only nation that seemed capable of approaching American power was the Soviet Union. The stage was set for an era of superpower confrontation, imperiled by another of the war's creations: nuclear weaponry.

Historians agree that the man who guided the United States toward this unprecedented and dangerous future was President Franklin D. Roosevelt. This agreement, however, only opens the door to doubt and controversy. "No part of Roosevelt's foreign policy has been less clearly understood," writes historian Robert Dallek, "than his wartime diplomacy." This is because the complexities of the war effort require us to draw inferences from masses of data. Nothing is more crucial, and more difficult, to judge than the relation between means and ends. It is possible, for example, to say that during the war Roosevelt followed a policy of opportunism and expediency, determined by military considerations. It is also possible to say that Roosevelt emphasized military considerations because they were the wartime priority and because he wanted to use allied military cooperation as a basis for peacetime cooperation. Similarly, Roosevelt's personal diplomacy with Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Marshal Josef Stalin might suggest either that he believed in the force of personality in foreign relations or that he recognized, as successive presidents have done, that a successful foreign policy requires direct presidential guidance.

All such questions ultimately resolve themselves into deciding whether Franklin D. Roosevelt had a grand strategy for his country's role in the world and, if he did, what it was. This will always be a difficult question to answer, because if Roosevelt did have a grand strategy, it was conceived in the grand manner of all master strategists: as a tightly constructed relationship between the general and the particular, somewhat after the fashion of Impressionist painters whose images are indistinct when viewed closely but form familiar shapes at a distance. The Map Room Papers provide us with the lines and colors. We have to decide what kind of design, if any, they contain.

#### The Map Room

The White House Map Room was established in January 1942 as President Roosevelt's center for military information and communications under the supervision of the president's naval aide. At the time of President Roosevelt's death in April 1945, it contained seven filing cabinets filled to capacity.

President Roosevelt wanted the Map Room to become the single repository of his personal correspondence with such world leaders as Prime Minister Churchill, Marshal Stalin, and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. Outgoing messages were sent via Navy channels and incoming ones received via Army channels. Thus neither service had a complete file. The Map Room also conveyed and received messages of the president's immediate family and of advisers such as Harry Hopkins. Additionally, the Map Room served as the contact point for the president when he was away at wartime conferences.

In August 1943, as part of President Roosevelt's preparation for the Quebec Conference, the Map Room set up "Special Subjects" files. These files contained all available military and

diplomatic information, which the president could draw upon to draft messages and to formulate policy. They also included reports, maps, and official publications. Map Room officials studied these sources, posted their information on maps and charts, and summarized them for the president. They destroyed information that was of no interest to the White House or that duplicated documents already on file. As the U.S. war machine developed administratively, the Special Files came to dominate the Map Room system. Signifying the growing bureaucratic, impersonal nature of the war effort, the president's messages eventually were simply incorporated into these Special Files. This process of sifting and summarizing was necessary, of course, in order to digest millions of words or "raw" data, but it forced the president to rely on both the accuracy and the objectivity of the aides and agencies that reported to him.

A particular help to scholars is the filing system, which grew out of the need to control the paper flood. An early system of chronological filing without regard to subject broke down as harried aides stuffed papers into folders representing several months. In May 1942 the Map Room adopted a version of the Army decimal files and printed a Codification Manual to guide the filing staff. The president also entrusted certain important and sensitive documents to the special keeping of his naval aide, who kept a separate file in an adjacent room.

After the death of President Roosevelt on April 12, 1945, President Harry S Truman arranged to send many of the Map Room files to the National Archives for delivery to the late president's estate at the end of the war. There they were stored in a special vault. Only the archivist, Dr. Solon J. Buck, and his deputy had copies of the combination. At length the files were transferred to the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library in Hyde Park, where they remain.

### Map Room Conference and Special Files, 1942–1945

The microfilm edition of the Map Room Papers is divided into three series. The first contains materials relating to the great wartime conferences between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and the Big Three conferences that included Marshal Stalin.

Roosevelt managed the war effort from the top down. His chief instrument was the summit conference with other world leaders. The Map Room Papers contain extensive records of the meetings and the discussions that preceded them. The main business of the conferences was to plan military strategy against the Axis powers. But at a very early stage more complex and far-reaching issues emerged concerning the balances of power among the allies, their relationship to secondary powers, and the political and economic nature of the postwar order.

The Casablanca Conference of January 1943 took place in the aftermath of the first significant British-American operation of the war: the invasion of North Africa. Anticipating that they would rapidly secure their objectives, Roosevelt and Churchill met to decide on the next strategic move. The Map Room Papers contain a complete file of the minutes of the Combined Chiefs of Staff, the chiefs of the British and American military services. This collection, which might be the only complete set available to scholars in the United States, traces a long and arduous debate between the American desire for a cross-channel attack on northwest Europe and the British desire to attack weaker German units in North Africa. Only reluctantly and bitterly did the Americans yield, knowing that without British support the invasion could not succeed. The major issue was whether to use North Africa as a staging area for an attack on Sicily or to concentrate on the cross-channel attack, and the Casablanca documents reveal how the Americans agreed to the British strategy.

Two other issues at Casablanca were the role of the French and the attitude of the Soviet Union. The occupation of Algeria had confronted the allies with three French factions: the Vichyites, pro-Nazi collaborators led by Admiral Jean Darlan; the Free French led by Charles de Gaulle and supported by the British; and General Henri Giraud, whom the Americans supported as a military hero not aligned with existing political factions. Throughout the conference, and especially at its later stages, Roosevelt and Churchill wrestled with the French issue before deciding to try a coalition between de Gaulle and Giraud under allied military supervision.

The attitude of the Soviets especially worried the western allies. From the moment of Nazi invasion in 1941, Josef Stalin had called for a second front in western Europe. The failure of the Americans and British to provide one left Roosevelt and Churchill worried that the Soviet dictator might sign a separate peace with Germany. They had hoped the North Africa invasion

would be a satisfactory substitute, but Stalin was cool to the operation and declined an invitation to attend the conference. On the last day, Roosevelt made a gesture toward the Soviets by declaring that the allies would demand "unconditional surrender" from their enemies, implying that Stalin could count on them to make no separate deals with Hitler. At least one scholar has suggested that Roosevelt considered unconditional surrender a step toward the larger goal of disarming the Axis powers to establish the allies as the world policemen of the postwar world.

The Casablanca proceedings typified the early American and British methods of summit diplomacy and with the Americans bringing an incomplete staff, preferring to deal with problems informally, the British employing reams of memoranda and expert staffers. Although the decision to follow up the success in North Africa with an attack on Sicily reflected a joint American-British appreciation of military realities, some Americans thought that superior British preparation and staffing had carried the day. Because the Americans had not brought their shipping experts, an embarrassing crisis in shipping allocations later arose that supported this view. The subsequently increasing volume of material from U.S. agencies in Map Room files indicates the Americans' desire for a more organized approach to wartime management.

The mood of joint cooperation at Casablanca soon gave way to joint suspicions. The Americans suspected that the British were trying to scuttle the cross-channel attack and suck them into a "Mediterranean strategy," while the British suspected that the Americans wanted to shift their emphasis to the Pacific theater. These issues were thrashed out somewhat inconclusively at the Trident and Quadrant Conferences of May and August 1943. At these conferences a major issue emerged regarding aid to China, with the Americans advocating a major land offensive in Burma and the British hoping to scale back what they saw as an unpromising jungle campaign. These issues carried over to the Cairo and Teheran Conferences, where the Americans continued to press for campaigns to aid the Chinese, whose leader, Chiang Kai-shek, attended the first meeting. The documents trace the intricacies of these discussions.

The major summit of 1943 was at Teheran, where for the first time Marshal Stalin met with Roosevelt and Churchill. By now the strategic interests of the parties were well-defined. Roosevelt and Churchill wanted the Soviets to enter the war against Japan as soon as the war in Europe was won. Stalin wanted the western allies to set a firm date for the second front in Europe. On Stalin's point, Roosevelt and the American military found common ground from which to pressure Churchill, whose every mention of action in the Mediterranean was now causing the Americans to fear he wanted to kill all other operations. Teheran thus opened a theme in American policy, described by Roosevelt's chief aide Harry Hopkins as "lining up with the Russians." The documents of this and subsequent summit conferences provide an excellent opportunity to explore this complex theme.

The final conferences, the British-American meeting at Quebec (the Octagon Conference of September 1944) and the British-American-Soviet meeting at Yalta (February 1945) took place in the wake of the successful landings in Normandy. Now victory in Europe seemed assured and it remained only to agree on a final strategy and to prepare for the post-surrender occupation. Important issues were British-American cooperation on developing the atomic bomb, including the question of whether to share this information with the Soviets; how to divide Germany into zones of occupation; and to arrange for Soviet entry into the war against Japan. By the Yalta Conference, political issues had come to the forefront. Meetings in Washington had developed a plan for a postwar United Nations organization to promote international cooperation and to keep the peace. The Americans went to Yalta determined to obtain Stalin's support for the United Nations. Issues that more vitally concerned the British and the Soviets were establishing boundaries in central and eastern Europe and setting up governments that would be satisfactory to all of the allies. The most complex discussions centered on Poland. The British had declared war on Germany in order to protect Poland and had hosted a Polish government-in-exile during the war; the Soviets had occupied Poland and installed a Communist government; the Americans wanted to promote democratic governments in Europe and to satisfy the large number of Polish-American voters in their own country. The Yalta records are a rich source for this and other difficult negotiations.

Cables, memoranda, and minutes of dozens of meetings flooded into the Map Room as a consequence of these decisions. The Special Files show how closely the summit conferences were linked to the everyday details of the war effort. They reveal how Roosevelt closely monitored the topics he discussed with his alliance partners. Special Files tracked the progress of the campaign to clear the Atlantic of German submarines, an operation Prime Minister Churchill called "the dominating factor all throughout the war," as well as the decision of Churchill and Roosevelt to control the release of information about submarine sinkings.

The Map Room documents extensively treat the growing allied responsibilities for civil affairs in liberated countries. The Map Room closely followed issues in French affairs such as the issuance of a currency in liberated France after the Normandy invasion as well as political developments within the French leadership. Intelligence reports and diplomatic dispatches traced the efforts by General de Gaulle, whom Roosevelt continued to dislike and distrust, to control the French Committee of National Liberation and to be recognized as the political representative of the French people. U.S. intelligence also monitored the influence of the French Communists who had built a strong base in the French Resistance.

Political affairs in Italy also commanded attention when Italy unexpectedly surrendered after the invasion of Sicily. Here, as in the occupation of France, the allies strove to establish stability and to advance military operations without allowing the Fascists to stay in power. As usual, Roosevelt and Churchill approached these objectives differently, Churchill supporting the Italian monarchy and Roosevelt supporting an independent "democratic" leadership. These issues became entangled in drafting the Italian surrender terms. An important topic was the decision to declare Rome an "open city," thus saving it from military destruction. Files also detail discussions about transferring captured Italian ships to the Soviet navy.

In Eastern Europe the dominant issue was the fate of Poland. The British supported the "London Poles," the exile government that had fled in the face of the Nazi invasion. During 1943, relations between the London Poles and Moscow deteriorated and when the Red Army moved into Poland in 1944, Stalin set up a puppet government in Lublin, leaving it to the United States to mediate between the two. Special files trace U.S. relations with the London Poles during 1944–45, and other files describe Churchill's October 1944 agreement with Stalin to divide political influence in Romania, Greece, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, and Hungary between Britain and the Soviet Union.

Map Room files also contain detailed information on other strains in the wartime alliance: Soviet refusal to attend the 26th meeting of the International Labor Organization and Soviet objections to the representation and voting procedures for the United Nations. Especially distressing to President Roosevelt were Stalin's disregard for the Yalta agreements in Poland and his charge that Britain and the United States were arranging surrender terms with the Germans that allowed Hitler to shift troops to the Eastern front.

#### Map Room Army and Navy Messages, December 1941–May 1942

This series contains military files of army and navy communications reporting on the war from Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941) through mid-1942. A major focus is the Pacific where, after Pearl Harbor, Japan began a victorious sweep south toward Australia and east into central Pacific. These dispatches chart the developing war effort on a daily basis in places that would become household names in the vocabulary of World War II: Midway, Wake Island, and Guam. Reports detail Japanese activity and allied mobilization in China, the Netherlands East Indies, Indochina, Australia, and New Zealand; preparations for the defense of Alaska and U.S. coastal ports; and the military situations in Central and South America, Africa, and the North Atlantic. The war at sea comes home in reports of both allied and enemy losses.

Attempting to organize a defense against the Japanese advance, Britain and the United States created the ABDA (American, British, Dutch, Australian) Command under British General Sir Archibald Wavell. The Map Room files provide a detailed account of ABDA's futile struggle. They include the information bulletins, troop dispositions, and headquarters reports, including Wavell's estimates of Japanese plans, the condition of his own forces, his own strategic plans, and the estimate of his situation shifting from guarded optimism to strategic withdrawal.

#### Map Room Military Subject Files, 1941–1945

This series focuses on the allied march toward victory. Students of military planning and strategy can study the war at the general level of interpretation provided by the War Department's monthly Operational Summaries and at the ship and division level in the daily combat reports in the Summary of Navy Department Dispatches. These latter reports are especially revealing in the precision by which they narrate the development of campaigns and describe the enemy tactics. They show warfare as daily decision making. They also report its everyday cruelties. One daily report from the Pacific routinely listed "minor damage" from Japanese strafing of a destroyer: "one man was killed and 10 wounded." Another destroyer reported "two killed and 19 wounded" and the 27th Marine Division sustained "8 killed, 34 wounded, and 3 missing" on the island of Tsugen Shima. Reports of enemy dispositions and estimates of enemy capabilities round out the story of military activity. A file that shows President Roosevelt's interest in the details of the war contains special memoranda on such projects as the development of the B-29 bomber. Another special file describes the German rocket bombing of London.

Other documents in this series treat the public side of the war. President Roosevelt's wartime press conferences and surveys of publicity, press reports, and of propaganda show how the war was conveyed to the American people. Other files detail the trips of secondarily important persons, including Eleanor Roosevelt, Clementine Churchill, Wendell Willkie, President Lin Shen of China, and even Mrs. Jean Darlan, widow of the Vichy governor of Algeria.

The Military Subject Files contains the major intelligence reports of information gathered by the Joint Intelligence Committee in which the British and Americans cooperated and that gave the Americans access to the findings of the British Ultra service, which read the German codes. In January 1943 these were replaced by monthly reports from the United States' own Office of Strategic Services. In addition to the regular reports that aided strategic planning, intelligence reported on power struggles within Hitler's government and investigated such incidents as the accidental bombing of a Swiss farm by U.S. Thunderbolts in October 1944, an unintended attack on Soviet troops in Yugoslavia by a group of U.S. Lightning fighters, and the resulting dogfight between the Lightnings and the Red Air Force Yaks. The engagement was broken off after the respective commanders flew close enough for sight recognition. By then both sides had lost planes and pilots. The encounter tragically highlighted the difficulties the Americans experienced in trying to coordinate their military operations. These difficulties are discussed in broader detail in files dealing with U.S. efforts to arrange for the Soviets to provide landing fields so allied aircraft based in Italy could carry out "shuttle bombing" on targets in Eastern Europe (found in *Map Room Conference and Special Files, 1942–1945*).

Dispatches from the U.S. representatives on the Allied Control Commission, which was established for allied cooperation in governing occupied countries, tell of worsening political relations with the Soviets in Eastern Europe. For example, after Churchill and Stalin agreed that the Soviet Union should have 90 percent influence in Romania, the Soviets moved rapidly to consolidate their power. Their tactics, which usually developed as Romanian Communist leaders returned from conferences in Moscow, were to court the masses with attractive promises while inspiring editorial attacks and mass demonstrations against non-Communist elements in the Romanian government. They then used the resulting disorder to justify stricter censorship of the news and to demand the ouster of their political opponents. When events did not move fast enough, Stalin sent his foreign secretary, Andrei Vishinsky, to demand the resignations of the unsuitable officials and Red Army tanks rolled into Bucharest to crush all opposition.

No single collection more thoroughly charts the United States' bloody course toward superpower status and the agony of the cold war than the White House Map Room Papers.

George McJimsey Professor of History Iowa State University

# SOURCE AND EDITORIAL NOTE

The documents reproduced in this micropublication are donated historical materials from the Presidential Papers of Franklin D. Roosevelt in the custody of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, New York.

UPA's *Map Room Files of President Roosevelt, 1939–1945* consists of selected series from the Map Room File. The series included in UPA's micropublication are messages, Conferences, Special Files, Military Files Series 1 and 2 and Army Dispatches, and a portion of the Subject Files.

Map Room Army and Navy Messages, December 1941–May 1942 consists of the Military Files Series 1 and 2 and Army Dispatches. This series has been filmed in its entirety. UPA has microfilmed all folders and documents as they are arranged at the FDR Library. The folders in these series have no particular arrangement; it appears that the folders were created by the White House and Map Room staffs as the documents arrived. The documents within each folder relate to the folder title and generally are arranged in reverse chronological order. Oversize charts and maps have been noted on the microfilm as being filmed in sections; generally top left, right, bottom left, and right.

# **SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE**

UPA's three new installments to the *Map Room Files of President Roosevelt, 1939–1945* include *Map Room Conference and Special Files, 1942–1945*; *Map Room Army and Navy Messages, December 1941–May 1942*; and *Map Room Military Subject Files, 1941–1945*. These micropublications consist of a large portion of the voluminous, formerly classified White House Map Room File. These classified materials were compiled by President Roosevelt's naval aide and pertain exclusively to the U.S. and Allied prosecution of the war in Europe, Asia, and the Pacific. The Map Room File includes various types of reports, correspondence, telegrams, and memoranda between the White House, its representatives (Harry Hopkins, etc.), Allied leaders, and military commanders. There are files on Allied conferences and meetings, detailing agendas, minutes, negotiating strategies, tactical and strategic theater operations, and operational vagaries. There are also many files on special subjects and concerns that were brought to the attention of President Roosevelt, Allied leaders, and military figures (that is, antisubmarine warfare, Charles de Gaulle and the French National Committee, Soviet–Eastern European exile governmental relations, etc.). The White House Map Room, over the course of the war, amassed a large quantity of materials.

The White House Map Room File is segregated into two major groupings of material. These are: (1) Messages, Conferences, and Special Files, and (2) Military Files. These two groupings are further subdivided. The early UPA publication entitled *Map Room Messages of President Roosevelt* consisted exclusively of the various personal messages on the major diplomatic and military questions of the war between the president and his advisers and military commanders, and Allied heads of state and their advisers and military commanders. UPA's new publication, taken from the first grouping of material, is entitled *Map Room Conference and Special Files of President Roosevelt, 1942–1945*, and completes the micropublication of all the materials in this group.

Group (2), Military Files, consists primarily of messages, correspondence, memoranda, reports, maps, and official publications of the War and Navy Departments and their various offices and agencies. In addition, there is a small quantity of material generated by Allied governments, commands, and leaders. The materials that constitute the Military Files were sent to the Map Room, where they were studied by the Map Room staff, who posted the information on maps and charts, prepared reports and policy guidance, and summarized the materials for the president, top advisers, and military and naval aides. This grouping of material provides a detailed analysis of the prosecution of the war.

### Map Room Army and Navy Messages of President Roosevelt, December 1941–May 1942

UPA's new publication entitled *Map Room Army and Navy Messages of President Roosevelt, December 1941–May 1942* consists of communications routed through the Map Room regarding such topics as enemy operations and activities in various countries and battle areas; Allied naval and merchant vessel losses; Pacific theater operations; and enemy situation and losses reports. There are additional materials on intelligence activities; changes in enemy order of battle and deployments; and Allied convoy reports. This publication also includes a series of Army dispatches. These communications highlight the U.S. military and naval effort to build up its forces, both manpower and logistics, in the various theaters and to continue defensive operations, while at the same time planning and reorganizing for future offensive operations. This micropublication utilizes two series of the Military Files. The first series is subdivided into Military Files Series 1 and 2. These two subseries constitute a record of the Navy and Army communications to the president for the period December 1941–May 1942. This series includes communications and dispatches regarding intelligence activities; operations; material losses: deployment/disposition of forces; and enemy activities. The second series of this micropublication consists of the two-box Army Dispatches series for the period February 1942–May 1942.

The documents in this micropublication are arranged by subject, but the subjects are not in alphabetical order. UPA is publishing these materials as they are arranged at the Roosevelt Library. These subjects consist of individual countries; areas of operations; naval contacts, operations, and losses; air operations and losses; and theaters of operation. The Army Dispatches include communications from all theaters on enemy capabilities; intelligence reports; operational reports; and enemy and Allied situation reports. There are dispatches on the situation in the Philippines and China from Generals Douglas MacArthur, Jonathan Wainwright, and Joseph Stillwell. Much of this material was collected, collated, and forwarded by U.S. naval and military attachés, advisers, and area commanders stationed throughout the world. In addition, there are materials generated and/or forwarded by U.S. diplomatic personnel.

# **ACRONYMS AND INITIALISMS**

The following abbreviations are used frequently in this guide and are reproduced here for the convenience of the researcher.

ABDA	Australian-British-Dutch-American Command
ABDA Area	Australian-British-Dutch-American Command Area
ABDACOM	Australian-British-Dutch-American Command organization
ANZAC Area	Australian-New Zealand-Fijis-New Hebrides-New Caledonia Command Area
AVG	American Volunteer Group
СВІ	China-Burma-India theater
HMS	His Majesty's Ship (U.K.)
N.E.I.	Netherlands East Indies
SWPA	Southwest Pacific Area command organization and operational area
	designation (also SOWESPAC)
U.K.	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

# **REEL INDEX**

Entries in this index refer to specific folders within *Map Room Files of President Roosevelt, 1939–1945, Map Room Army and Navy Messages, December 1941–May 1942.* In the interest of accessing the materials within the folders, this index denotes significant issues, events, actions, and locations under the heading *Major Topics.* In addition, the bold box number on the left refers to the box arrangement at the Roosevelt Library. The four-digit number on the far left represents the frame number at which the file folder begins. Due to the frequency of U.S. activities, the topics have not been identified with the U.S. acronym, except where necessary. The date ranges identified with each folder have been written in correct chronological order, but the documents are generally in reverse chronological order. This Reel Index contains references to both area command organizations and operational areas. Military and naval command areas are highlighted by the capitalization of the word area (for example, ABDA Area—command organization). For military and naval command operational areas, the first letter of area is not capitalized (for example, ABDA area—operational/geographical area).

## Reel 1

Frame No.

### **Military Files Series 1**

Box 36	
0001	Hawaiian Area. December 7, 1941–January 28, 1942. 60pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Pearl Harbor vessel salvage and repair operations; Japanese submarine activities; Johnston Island situation; Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor.
0061	Midway [Island]. December 8, 1941–January 28, 1942. 8pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Japanese naval bombardment and air attacks.
0069	Wake Island. December 22, 1941–January 6, 1942. 26pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Japanese naval bombardment and air attacks; Japanese landings.
0095	Guam. December 9, 1941–January 9, 1942. 15pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Japanese naval bombardments and air attacks.
0110	China. December 7, 1941–February 6, 1942. 13pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Japanese military and naval offensive against Hong Kong;
0123	surrender of U.S. Marine Force, North China; Shanghai situation. Netherlands East Indies. December 4, 1941–February 8, 1942. 75pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Allied air operations against Rabaul; Japanese deployments in Gilbert and Solomon Islands; U.K. naval dispositions; Japanese air attacks on Rabaul, New Britain, and Celebes; ABDACOM; military situation in Borneo; Timor situation; Japanese threat to N.E.I.
0198	Convoys, Troop Movements. February 2–7, 1942. 5pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Evacuation of American nationals from Singapore.
0203	Indochina. December 9, 1941–January 27, 1942. 12pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Allied naval dispositions; Japanese air operations in Burma; Japanese occupation of Thailand.
0215	Australia. December 16, 1941–February 7, 1942. 28pp. Major Topics: Ports; Allied naval dispositions on Australia Station; Japanese air operations from New Ireland and New Britain; Allied reinforcement of N.E.I.; N.E.I. military situation; Timor situation.

0243	New Zealand. December 10, 1941–February 3, 1942. 10pp.
0253	<i>Major Topic:</i> Japanese invasion of Gilbert Islands. Continental U.S. Ports. December 6, 1941–February 7, 1942. 32pp.
	Major Topics: Naval aircraft deployments; antisubmarine activities; West Coast
	attack hysteria; seizure of foreign merchant vessels.
0285	Alaska. December 7, 1941–February 1, 1942. 13pp.
	Major Topics: Civilian evacuations; military preparations.
0298	Africa. December 7, 1941–February 1, 1942. 29pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> German supply efforts in French North Africa; German military dispositions in Mediterranean and North Africa; Dakar situation; Vichy French reinforcement of Tunis.
0327	South America. December 9, 1941–April 9, 1942. 189pp.
	Major Topics: Search and rescue activities; antisubmarine activities; Brazil;
	Peru; French Guiana; Axis submarine activities; merchant shipping situation;
	convoying; Venezuela; Uruguay; Axis propaganda activities; German nationals
	situation; anti-Japanese activities.
0516	Central America and West Indies. December 8, 1941–February 7, 1942. 93pp.
	Major Topics: German submarine activities; antisubmarine activities; Martinique
	situation; Central American declarations of war and defense measures.
0609	Europe. December 12, 1941–February 5, 1942. 47pp.
	Major Topics: U.S. air forces in Northern Ireland; von Tirpitz, Scharnhorst, and
	Prinz Eugen activities; Italian naval forces; North Russia convoying; German
	submarine activity in Mediterranean area; German threat to Spain; neutral and belligerent merchant shipping.
0656	Iceland and Newfoundland. December 8, 1941–February 3, 1941. 14pp.
0000	Major Topics: Defense requirements for Iceland; hurricane damage; Newfound-
	land seizure of Finnish merchant vessels.
0670	Contact Reports—At Sea (Messages regarding Convoys and Task Forces).
	December 27, 1941–February 8, 1942. 194pp.
	Major Topics: Allied naval deployments and dispositions in all theaters; convoy-
	ing; German submarine and Raider activities; ANZAC Area; merchant and
	military shipping; ABDACOM; South America; Japanese naval activities; Allied
	strategic operational policy in Far East theater; Allied naval situation in SWPA;
	Philippines situation.
Box 37	
0864	Contact Reports—At Sea. December 7, 1941–February 27, 1942. 138pp.
	Major Topics: German submarine activities; antisubmarine activities; Japanese

Reel 2

### Military Files Series 1 cont.

naval dispositions; Allied air operations in Pacific area.

### Box 37 cont.

0001	Contact Reports—At Sea. December 7, 1941–February 27, 1942 cont. 42pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> German submarine activities; antisubmarine activities; Japanese naval dispositions.
0043	International Relations. December 12, 1941–February 6, 1942. 34pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Allied mining operations; evacuation of American nationals from
	Singapore and Philippines; North Atlantic escort operations; Spanish merchant vessels; declarations of war; N.E.I. war preparations.

0077	U.S. Losses (Aircraft). December 7, 1941–February 7, 1942. 8pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Pacific theater; Pan American Clipper.
0085	U.S. Losses (Combatant Ships). December 7, 1941–February 5, 1942. 35pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> SWPA; Caribbean area; naval salvage operations; Pearl Harbor attack.
0120	U.S. Losses (Merchant Vessels). January 19–30, 1942. 25pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Pacific theater; South Atlantic.
0145	Allied Losses (Combatant Ships). December 10, 1941–January 30, 1942. 9pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Mediterranean area; Far East area; HMS <i>Prince of Wales</i> and HMS <i>Repulse.</i>
0154	Allied Losses (Merchant Vessels). December 17, 1941–April 2, 1942. 197pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Atlantic and Far East theaters; Indian Ocean; North Atlantic convoys; distribution of U.K. and other Allied naval units.
0351	Enemy Losses (Aircraft). February 1, 1942. 2pp.
0353	Enemy Losses (Combatant Ships). December 25, 1941–February 6, 1942. 30pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Atlantic and Far East theaters; Battle of Macassar Straits; anti- submarine operations; Mediterranean area.
0383	Enemy Losses (Merchant Vessels). December 12, 1941–January 26, 1942. 19pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Philippines; Axis merchant shipping in Mediteranean area; U.S. internment of Vichy French merchant vessels.
0402	Enemy Losses (Personnel). December 4, 1941–January 29, 1942. 9pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Battle of Macassar Straits; German General Staff officers.
0411	<ul> <li>Operation Orders. December 7, 1941–April 2, 1942. 362pp.</li> <li>Major Topics: Allied command and control; supply convoy for Philippines; naval deployments; Amphibious Force, U.S. Pacific Fleet; defense of British Caribbean colonies; organization and operations of U.S. Naval Task Forces; convoy system and operations; SWPA; deployment of U.S. Marine units; operations in ABDA, Pacific Area, SWPA, Atlantic, Iceland, and Northern Ireland; U.K. and other Allied naval dispositions; Allied oil situation; N.E.I. situation.</li> </ul>
Box 38	
0773	Routine Traffic (Miscellaneous Messages). [November 28] December 4, 1941– January 7, 1942. 76pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. Naval Districts; antisubmarine warfare tactics; Chester W.
0849	Nimitz; oil situation. Japan-Formosa. December 8, 1941–February 4, 1942. 5pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> German commerical activities; Japanese aircraft dispositions in Formosa and Indochina.
0854	Canada. December 8–28, 1941. 8pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> St. Pierre and Miquelon situation.
0862	Singapore-Malaya. December 10, 1941–January 3, 1942. 17pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Japanese operations; situation in N.E.I., Borneo, and Sarawak; U.K.–Dutch naval reinforcements in N.E.I.
0879	Army Summaries (News). December 8–13, 1941. 18pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Situation in Philippines, Malaya, Aleutians, Thailand, Java, and Middle Eastern theater; West Coast air situation.

## Reel 3

### Military Files Series 1 cont.

Box 38 cont.		
0001	Navy Summaries (News). December 8–14, 1941. 26pp.	
	Major Topics: Situation in Hong Kong, Philippines, Wake Island, West Coast,	
	North Atlantic; Atlantic Axis submarine situation; HMS Prince of Wales and	
	HMS Repulse; Pearl Harbor losses; surveillance of German naval and mer-	
	chant vessels; Japanese naval dispositions.	
0027	Situation Reports (All theaters). December 9, 1941–March 2, 1942. 133pp.	
	Major Topics: Southeast Asia and SWPA; Western theater air operations;	
	Eastern front; Pacific theater; Middle East theater; Bataan; North Africa; Far	
	East.	
0164	Battle of Atlantic. January 13, 1942–February 5, 1942. 145pp.	
	Major Topics: U.K. naval dispositions in North Atlantic; German submarine	
0309	activities; antisubmarine activities; German mining operations; convoying. Enemy Naval Activity. January 13, 1942–February 7, 1942. 177pp.	
0309	Major Topics: Japanese air and naval operations in N.E.I.; Japanese naval	
	deployments and dispositions; SWPA situation; German submarine activities;	
	Japanese occupation of Marshall Islands; Malayan situation; Vichy French	
	Fleet at Oran; activities of von Tirpitz, Gneisnau, Scharnhorst, and Prinz	
	<i>Eugen</i> ; North Atlantic situation; Japanese attacks on Rabaul, New Britain;	
	Japanese naval buildup in Truk area; Japanese operations in Gilbert Islands.	
0468	ABDA Area. January 14, 1942–February 3, 1942. 12pp.	
	Major Topics: Command and control; Rabaul, New Britain situation.	
0480	ABDA Command [ABDACOM]. January 29, 1942–February 5, 1942. 20pp.	
	Major Topics: Command and control; Allied naval dispositions; distribution of	
0500	resources; Allied air force dispositions.	
0500	ABDA "W" Series (Wavell Personal). January 24, 1942–February 25, 1942. 22pp.	
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Pacific War Council activities; situation in Burma, Malaya, and N.E.I.; Allied air force situation; Singapore situation.	
0522	Combined Chiefs of Staff. January 15–27, 1942. 23pp.	
0022	<i>Major Topics:</i> Chinese forces in Burma; U.S. aircraft in ABDA Area; ANZAC	
	Area; Timor situation; N.E.I. air forces; AVG in Burma.	
0545	ABDACOM Information Bulletins. January 25, 1942–March 7, 1942. 63pp.	
	Major Topics: ANZAC Area; dissolution of ABDACOM; Japanese operations in	
	N.E.I.; Timor situation; military situation in Java, Sumatra, and Singapore; Allied	
	operations in N.E.I.; Celebes situation; Battle of Macassar Straits.	
Box 39		
0608	ANZAC Area. January 30, 1942–April 21, 1942. 92pp.	
	Major Topics: Deployment of U.S. aircraft; Allied and Japanese air operations;	
	New Caledonia and New Zealand defense measures; New Guinea and	
	Solomon Islands military situation.	
0700	ABDA Information Bulletins. January 13, 1942–March 4, 1942. 17pp.	
	Major Topics: Java and Bali military situation; Allied and Japanese air opera-	
	tions in Java; Singapore situation.	
0717	Allied Fleet Dispositions. December 30, 1941–February 3, 1942. 19pp.	
	Major Topics: Australian Station; U.K. naval distribution; U.S. naval dispositions	
0700	in Pacific area.	
0736	ABDACOM, C.C.S. [Combined Chiefs of Staff]. Series. January 29, 1942–	
	February 7, 1942. 6pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Chinese forces in Burma; allocation of Allied aircraft and naval	
	vessels in ABDA Area.	

### **Military Files Series 2**

0742 North America—East Coast. February 13, 1942–May 8, 1942. 78pp. *Major Topics:* Antisubmarine defense measures and activities; U.S. East Coast naval command situation; Halifax-Newfoundland Area; convoy routes.

## Reel 4

### Military Files Series 2 cont.

#### Box 39 cont. 0001 North America—West Coast. [February 17, 1942–May 9, 1942.] 30pp. Major Topics: Antisubmarine and air attack defense measures; situation of Japanese in California. 0031 Central America–West Indies. February 16, 1942–May 8, 1942. 142pp. Major Topics: Martinique situation; German submarine activities in Caribbean area; antisubmarine defense measures; tanker convoying; Trinidad Command; Aruba and Curacao situation; Panama Canal defense; protection of sugar shipping. 0173 South America. April 25, 1942–May 9, 1942. 27pp. Major Topics: U.S. naval facilities in Brazil; convoying; U.S. naval logistic policy on fuel oil; antisubmarine and anti-Raider activities. 0200 Iceland. February 14, 1942–May 6, 1942. 17pp. *Major Topics:* Naval command personnel; Allied command and coordination; naval activities in Iceland-Greenland area. 0217 Europe. February 21, 1942–May 3, 1942. 47pp. Major Topics: German air strength in Norway; German submarine bases in Occupied France; North Russia convoying; Soviet Baltic Fleet; German air operations against Murmansk; Vichy French Fleet; German naval activities from Balkans. British Isles. February 27, 1942–May 9, 1942. 16pp. 0264 Major Topics: U.S. naval forces; Axis operational preparations in Eastern Mediterranean; convoying; Americans in British armed forces. 0280 Mediterranean [area]. March 5, 1942–May 6, 1942. 30pp. Major Topics: Axis submarine activities; Axis operational preparations in Eastern Mediterranean; Crete situation; Middle East situation; Turkey; North African military situation. 0310 Africa. January 30, 1942–May 6, 1942. 36pp. Major Topics: Vichy French naval movements; German military forces in Libya; German submarine activities off Liberian coast; Madagascar; German operations in North Africa. Indian Ocean. February 26, 1942–May 6, 1942. 31pp. 0346 Major Topics: Japanese air and naval operations in Ceylon area; Madagascar situation; Japanese military and naval deployment to Singapore. 0377 Burma-India: February 19, 1942–May 1, 1942. 23pp. Major Topics: Air ferrying to China; U.K. defense of Ceylon; Japanese air operations in Bay of Bengal area; Burma front situation. 0400 China. February 13, 1942–April 30, 1942. 20pp. *Major Topics:* AVG strength; U.S. military aid; Chinese military forces in Burma; Soviet merchant shipping in Far East area; Allied, Soviet, and Japanese military and naval dispositions [chart].

0420	[Netherlands] East Indies (to 140 degrees East). February 11, 1942–April 10, 1942. 30pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Anglo-Dutch operations in Java and Sumatra; demolition of oil facilities; Dutch naval operations; Battle of Java; Allied and Japanese air operations; Timor situation.
0450	Australia. February 20, 1942–May 5, 1942. 57pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Japanese air operations in Papua area, Solomon Islands, New Britian, and Port Darwin; Australia Station dispositions; defense of port facilities; Allied air operations in New Guinea and Rabaul, New Britain; N.E.I. situation; U.S. military and air buildup.
0507	New Zealand. March 6, 1942–May 7, 1942. 12pp.
0540	Major Topics: U.S. military buildup; defense measures.
0519	South Pacific. March 3, 1942–May 8, 1942. 68pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. defense force for New Zealand; defense of Fiji and Society
	Islands; Allied forces in New Caledonia; U.S. military buildup in Samoa and SWPA; New Zealand port facilities for U.S.
Box 40	
0587	Hawaiian area. February 20, 1942–April 30, 1942. 27pp.
	Major Topics: Naval buildup; civilian evacuations; defense measures.
0614	Alaska-Aleutians. March 4–30, 1942. 6pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Port facilities.
0620	Japan. February 13, 1942–May 7, 1942. 18pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Boarding of Soviet merchant vessels; shipbuilding status; buildup of air forces.
0638	Command Changes. February 8, 1942–May 9, 1942. 50pp.
	Major Topic: Allied naval command and control personnel.
0688	Operation Orders. April 5, 1942–May 7, 1942. 135pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> German submarine activities; escort activities; Allied convoying; Amphibious Force [Corps], U.S. Pacific Fleet; merchant shipping situation in Atlantic area; antisubmarine activities; Allied naval operations in SWPA; command and control in Pacific theater; Allied naval deployments; evacuation of Bataan Peninsula, Philippines.

## Reel 5

### Military Files Series 2 cont.

Box 40 cor	nt.
0001	International Relations. January 26, 1942–May 7, 1942. 67pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> French island possessions in SWPA; Turkey; Vichy French activities in New York City; Vichy French naval activities in Caribbean; Cripps
	mission to India; Italian merchant shipping; U.S.–New Zealand military relations in Samoa; Vichy French naval forces; evacuation of Axis diplomats from South and Central America.
0068	Allied Fleet Locations. January 29, 1942–May 9, 1942. 178pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> North Atlantic area; Atlantic area; U.K. naval dispositions; Indian Ocean area; SWPA; Australia Station; Caribbean area; Mediterranean area; status of aircraft allotted to China; British Empire aircraft strength and disposi- tions; Vichy French naval dispositions; South Atlantic area; German air strength in Europe.

0246	Enemy Surface Activity. February 7, 1942–May 5, 1942. 137pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Axis naval dispositions; Vichy French naval dispositions; Free French naval dispositions; Allied air operations against Rabaul, New Britain; Allied aerial reconnaissance activities; Japanese air and naval deployments to New Britain and Caroline Islands, and Marshall Islands; Axis and Vichy French merchant shipping; German submarine and Raider activities; <i>von Tirpitz, Prinz Eugen</i> , and <i>Scharnhorst</i> activities; N.E.I. situation.
0383	Nazi Sub[marine] Activities (1). March 1–31, 1942. 137pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Caribbean area; U.S. East Coast; Halifax-Newfoundland Area; Atlantic area; North Atlantic situation; Gulf of Mexico.
0520	Nazi Sub[marine] Activities (2). April 1–15, 1942. 138pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. East Coast; Gulf of Mexico; Atlantic area; Halifax-New- foundland Area; Caribbean area; South Atlantic area; Azores area.
Box 41	
0658	Nazi Sub[marine] Activities (3). April 16–30, 1942. 142pp. Major Topics: U.S. East Coast; Gulf of Mexico; Atlantic area; Halifax-New- foundland Area; Caribbean area; Brazilian coast; South Atlantic area; Italian submarine activities.

### Reel 6

### Military Files Series 2 cont.

#### Box 41 cont.

0001	Nazi Sub[marine] Activities (3). April 16–30, 1942 cont. 42pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Caribbean area; U.S. East Coast; Atlantic area; Italian submarine activities; Brazilian coast; Halifax-Newfoundland Area.
0043	Nazi Sub[marine] Activities (4). May 1–6, 1942. 95pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. East Coast; Gulf of Mexico; Caribbean area; Halifax– Newfoundland Area; West African coast; Atlantic area.
0138	Japanese Sub[marine] Activities. April 10–25, 1942. 19pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> SWPA; Ceylon area; N.E.I.; Northeast Pacific area; Marshall Islands.
0157	Naval Conflict (Including Sea-Air). March 13, 1942–May 8, 1942. 25pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> North Atlantic; Battle of the Java Sea; Wake Island; <i>Scharnhorst</i> , <i>Prinz Eugen</i> , and <i>Gneisenau</i> activities.
0182	Attacks on Sub[marines] (Positive Sinkings). April 15, 1942–May 3, 1942. 12pp. Major Topics: U.S. East Coast; Hawaiian area.
0194	Probable Sub[marine] Sinkings. March 5, 1942–May 4, 1942. 42pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Gulf of Mexico; U.S. East Coast; Newfoundland area; U.S. West Coast; Pacific area; Hawaiian area.
0236	Uncertain Results of Sub[marine] Sinkings. February 25, 1942–May 2, 1942. 60pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. East Coast; Newfoundland area.
0296	U.S. Sinkings (Merchant [and] Transports). February 11, 1942–May 7, 1942. 108pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> SWPA; Gulf of Mexico area; Caribbean area; U.S. East Coast; Indian Ocean area; Brazilian coast and South Atlantic; Halifax-Newfoundland Area.
0404	U.S. Combatant Ship Losses. February 7, 1942–May 5, 1942. 34pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Gulf of Mexico area; SWPA; Battle of Java Sea; U.S. East Coast; Newfoundland area.

0438	U.S. Ships Attacked. February 20, 1942–April 30, 1942. 77pp.
	Major Topics: Gulf of Mexico area; U.S. East Coast; Caribbean area; Halifax-
	Newfoundland Area; Atlantic area.
0515	U.S. Casualties (Personnel). February 28, 1942–May 9, 1942. 19pp.
	Major Topics: North Atlantic; U.S. East Coast; Caribbean area; Pacific area.
0534	Allied Sinkings (Merchant [and] Transports). April 5, 1942–May 10, 1942. 132pp.
	Major Topics: Caribbean area; Gulf of Mexico; U.S. East Coast; Bay of Bengal
	area; Mediterranean area; North Atlantic; merchant shipping losses statistics;
	Brazilian coast and South Atlantic; Ceylon area; Halifax-Newfoundland Area;
	Far East area.
Box 42	
0666	Allied Combatant Ship Losses. February 20, 1942–May 3, 1942. 15pp.
	Major Topics: Ceylon area; Mediterranean area; ABDA; Battle of Java Sea.
0681	Allied Ships Attacked. February 8, 1942–May 7, 1942. 105pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> U.S. East Coast; Caribbean area; Bay of Bengal; Far East area;
	North Atlantic; Ceylon area; Liberian coast; Norwegian Sea area; Mediterra-
	nean area; Halifax-Newfoundland Area.
0786	Allied Casualties [Personnel]. April 27, 1942–May 1, 1942. 3pp.
0789	Enemy Sinkings (Merchant and Transport). March 1, 1942–May 3, 1942. 11p.
	Major Topics: Japanese shipping loss statistics; Pacific area.

## Reel 7

### Military Files Series 2 cont.

Box 42 con	ıt.
0001	Enemy Combatant Ship Losses. February 24, 1942–April 20, 1942. 17pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> SWPA; Mediterranean area; Allied air operations in New Guinea; Pacific area.
0018	Enemy Ships Attacked. February 28, 1942–May 8, 1942. 20pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Mediterranean area; Caribbean area; SWPA; East China Sea area; Allied air operations in New Guinea, and Rabaul, New Britain areas; N.E.I.
0038	Enemy Ships Damaged. February 9, 1942–May 8, 1942. 80pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Battle of Coral Sea; U.S. East Coast; Atlantic area; Mediterra- nean area; Caribbean area; SWPA.
0118	Atlantic Convoy Information. February 9, 1942–May 7, 1942. 123pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> North Atlantic route; U.S. East Coast route; merchant shipping losses; escort activities; Halifax–U.K. route; Caribbean route; military shipping [troop convoying]; South Atlantic route.
0241	Pacific Convoy Information. February 10, 1942–May 7, 1942. 59pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Escort activities; U.K.–U.S. routing agreement; Pacific route; ANZAC Area.
0300	<ul> <li>Miscellaneous (Operational, Personnel, Intelligence, Refitting, etc.). February 9, 1942–May 8, 1942. 244pp.</li> <li><i>Major Topics:</i> Convoying; Allied merchant shipping; arming of merchant vessels; Newfoundland Command; German submarine activities; antisubmarine activities; U.S. naval forces; North Atlantic route; SWPA; U.S. submarine activities in Pacific; Philippine situation; Japanese military tactics; Vichy French Fleet; naval equipment and supplies; Polish forces in USSR; use of Army aircraft on aircraft carriers; Caribbean area; naval training in Pacific area.</li> </ul>

0544 Sailings, Arrivals in Port. March 9, 1942–May 8, 1942. 157pp. *Major Topics:* Allied merchant shipping; Allied military shipping; North Atlantic route; Caribbean route; U.S. East Coast route; SWPA; South Atlantic; Northern Ireland; Halifax–Newfoundland Area; U.S. naval air ferrying; neutral merchant shipping; Pacific area.

### Reel 8

### Military Files Series 2 cont.

Box 42 co	nt.
0001	Sailings, Arrivals in Port. March 9, 1942–May 8, 1942 cont. 36pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> South Atlantic; SWPA; Caribbean area; German submarine activities; escort activities; Australia Station; Pacific area convoying.
Box 43	
0037	Situation Reports—Overseas Strength. March 9–16, 1942. 35pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Southeast Asia; N.E.I.; SWPA; German order of battle; U.S. bases and facilities personnel, equipment, and aircraft strengths; Philippines military situation.
0072	D.B.A. (Dutch, Burma, Australia). February 8–25, 1942. 23pp. Major Topics: ABDA command and control; Burma theater; Pacific War Coun- cil; Java military situation.
0095	J.S.M. [Joint Staff Mission] (Green). February 25, 1942. 3pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> ABDACOM.
0098	Enemy Air Strength. March 6–26, 1942. 8pp. Major Topics: Aircraft production; British Empire aircraft strength; German disposition.
0106	Fleet Reports. February 9, 1942–May 6, 1942. 95pp. Major Topic: Dispositions and deployments in Caribbean area, U.S. East Coast, Pacific area, Atlantic area, and SWPA.
0201	Disposition of Foreign Aircraft and Ships. March 10, 1942–May 9, 1942. 104pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> Atlantic area; Vichy French Fleet and merchant vessels in French North and West Africa; <i>von Tirpitz, Prinz Eugen; Scharnhorst,</i> and <i>Gneisnau</i> ; North Sea area; SWPA; U.K. and attached Allied Fleet; Japanese Fleet; Italian Fleet.
0305	J.I.C. [Joint Intelligence Committee] Special Studies. January 22, 1942–March 6, 1942. 32pp.
	<i>Major Topics:</i> Japanese naval and merchant vessel losses; Japanese aircraft losses; Japanese strategy; German strategic intentions; Japanese logistics capabilities.
0337	Jap[anese] Intelligence Reports (Command 14). February 19, 1942–May 9, 1942. 116pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Naval vessel and aircraft deployments in Mandates, N.E.I., New
0453	Guinea area, Pacific area, Indian Ocean area, and SWPA. Battle of Java. February 27, 1942–March 5, 1942. 28pp. <i>Major Topic</i> : Land and sea engagement.
0481	Troop Disposition Letters. March 9, 1942–April 14, 1942. 10pp. Major Topic: U.S. overseas military bases.
0491	Survivors. May 7–9, 1942. 7pp. <i>Major Topic:</i> Axis submarine attacks.

0498	G–2 Dispatches. May 1–8, 1942. 54pp.
	Major Topics: North African situation; Middle East military situation; Ledo Road;
	antisubmarine activities; Vichy French situation in North Africa.
0552	A. C. N. B. Serial Releases. April 3, 1942–May 6, 1942. 44pp.
	Major Topics: Australian and U.S. naval vessel and aircraft dispositions;
	Japanese and Allied air operations in New Guinea area and Solomon Islands.
0596	G–2 Dispatches (Outgoing). April 16–29, 1942. 7pp.
	Major Topic: Release of Allied military information.
0603	Russia. April 18, 1942–May 4, 1942. 16pp.
	Major Topics: North Russia convoying; Turkey.

### **Army Dispatches**

#### Box 44

0619

February 16, 1942–March 21, 1942. 44pp. Major Topics: German submarine activities; antisubmarine activities; Azores; Vichy French situation in North Africa; Allied air operations in SWPA; Eastern front situation; ABDA Area activities; Middle East and North African military situation; CBI theater situation.

### Reel 9

### Army Dispatches cont.

#### Box 44 cont.

0001 February 16, 1942–March 21, 1942 cont. 559pp.

*Major Topics:* Situation in Eastern front, Middle East, CBI theater, N.E.I., Finland, North Africa, Balkans, Crete and Aegean islands, Burma front, Java, Philippines, Syria, Pacific theater; Japanese and Allied air operations in ABDA area and SWPA; Vichy French military activities in Africa; German submarine activities in Atlantic and Caribbean areas; antisubmarine activities; Japanese naval activities in Indian Ocean area; Azores; U.S. West Coast situation; Axis nationals in Latin America; German military forces in Finland and Norway; Japanese naval and air dispositions in Mandates; Japanese propaganda activities; relocation of Japanese-Americans on U.S. West Coast; deployment of U.S. forces to U.K. and North Atlantic; Anglo-American–USSR military relations; fall of Singapore; Turkey; Allied merchant shipping losses; Martinique situation; Burma Road.

#### Box 45

0560

April 1–15, 1942. 104pp.

*Major Topics*: Situation in Philippines, North Africa, Burma front; CBI theater; U.S. military aid to China; Fifth Column sabotage activities in U.S.; antisubmarine activities; Japanese invasion threat to Ceylon; U.S. military base personnel strengths; U.S. Ferry Command; Japanese aircraft dispositions in China; Vichy French military activities in Dakar.

## Reel 10

### Army Dispatches cont.

### Box 45 cont.

Box 45 co	ont.
0001	<ul> <li>April 1–15, 1942 cont. 216pp.</li> <li><i>Major Topics:</i> Situation in China front, Philippines, Burma front, Libya, North Africa, N.E.I., Eastern front; Japanese naval activities in Ceylon area; Food situation on Bataan Peninsula; AVG; U.S. military forces in India and Australia; German submarine activities in Atlantic and Caribbean areas; antisubmarine activities; Fifth Column espionage and sabotage activities in U.S.; Vichy French forces at Dakar; Japanese air operations in Burma and SWPA; U.S.–Philippine force strength; German military buildup in Balkans and Eastern Mediterranean area; Iran; activities of Axis nationals in Western Hemisphere.</li> </ul>
0217	April 15–30, 1942. 247pp. <i>Major Topics:</i> German submarine activities in Atlantic and Caribbean areas; antisubmarine activities; situation in Burma front, Libya, North Africa, China front, Philippines, Eastern front, Malta; Fifth Column espionage and sabotage activities in U.S.; Free French forces in Middle East; Chinese forces in Burma; Falange situation in Spain; AVG; U.S. Forces in CBI theater; defense of Iceland; German buildup in Balkans and Eastern Mediterranean area; Japa- nese use of gas in Malaya; U.S. aircraft deployments to U.K. and Middle East theater; U.S. Air Ferrying Command in India; SWPA; Spanish military buildup in Spanish North Africa.
0464	<ul> <li>May [April 25–May 12] 1942. 302pp.</li> <li><i>Major Topics:</i> Situation in Burma front, Libya, India, Eastern front, China, Philippines, Middle East theater; German submarine activities in Atlantic and Caribbean areas; antisubmarine activities; German forces in Norway; Chinese forces in Burma; U.S. air operations in CBI theater; Pacific Area command and control; Allied air operations in Burma; New Caledonian political situation; Vichy French buildup in Dakar; Spanish military buildup; German military force strength; activities of Japanese nationals in Mexico; Indian political situation; activities of Axis nationals in South America; Fifth Column espionage and sabotage activities in U.S.; SWPA command and control; German oil situation; transport of military supplies to China; Romanian oil fields.</li> </ul>

## SUBJECT INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major subjects in this microfilm publication. The first number after each entry or subentry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 1: 0123 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0123 of Reel 1. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial portion of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title and a list of major topics.

#### ABDA

air operations-Allied 9: 0001 air operations—Japanese 9: 0001 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0666 operations in 2: 0411 **ABDA Area** allocation of aircraft and naval vessels in 3:0736 command and control in 3: 0468; 8: 0072 general 8: 0619 U.S. aircraft in 3: 0522 ABDACOM 1: 0123, 0670; 3: 0480, 0500, 0545, 0700, 0736; 8: 0095 Aegean Islands situation 9: 0001 see also Eastern Mediterranean area Aerial reconnaissance Allied 5: 0246 see also Antisubmarine activities, U.S. Africa general 1: 0298; 4: 0310 military activities in-Vichy French 9: 0001 Aircraft Allied allocation of, in ABDA Area 3: 0736 Australian 8: 0552 Axis, losses 2: 0351 Axis, production 8: 0098 Japanese, losses 8: 0305 Aircraft, U.S. in ABDA Area 3: 0522 to China 5: 0068 losses in Pacific theater 1: 0077 use of army on aircraft carriers 7: 0300 Aircraft deployments; disposition British Empire 5: 0068 German 8: 0098

Aircraft deployments; disposition, Japanese Caroline Islands 5: 0246 China 9: 0560 Formosa 2: 0849 Indian Ocean 8: 0337 Indochina 2: 0849 Mandates 8: 0337; 9: 0001 Marshall Islands 5: 0246 N.E.I. 8: 0337 New Britain 5: 0246 New Guinea 8: 0337 Pacific area 8: 0337 SWPA 8: 0337 Aircraft deployments; disposition, U.S. to ANZAC Area 3: 0608 to Middle East theater 10: 0217 naval 1: 0253 to U.K. 10: 0217 Air ferrying U.S. Air Ferrying Command in India 10: 0217 U.S. naval 7: 0544 U.S. to China 4: 0377; 10: 0464 Air forces Allied in ABDA Area 3: 0480, 0500 N.E.I. 3: 0522 situation 3: 0500 Japanese, buildup 4: 0620 U.S., buildup in Australia 4: 0450 U.S., in Northern Ireland 1: 0609 Air operations, Allied in ANZAC Area 3: 0608 in Burma 10: 0464 in Java 3: 0700 in N.E.I. 4: 0420 in New Guinea 4: 0450; 7: 0001, 0018; 8:0552

in Pacific area 1: 0864 against Rabaul, New Britain 1: 0123; 4: 0450; 5: 0246: 7: 0018 Solomon Islands 8: 0552 SWPA 8: 0619 U.S., in CBI theater 10: 0464 Western theater 3: 0027 Air operations. German against Murmansk 4: 0217 Air operations, Japanese ABDA area, 9: 0001 ANZAC Area 3: 0608 Bay of Bengal area 4: 0377 Burma 1: 0203; 10: 0001 Celebes 1: 0123 Ceylon area 4: 0346 Guam 1: 0095 Java 3: 0700 Midway Island 1: 0061 N.E.I. 3: 0309; 4: 0420 New Britain 1: 0215: 4: 0450 New Guinea 8: 0552 New Ireland 1: 0215 Papua area 4: 0450 Pearl Harbor 1: 0001; 2: 0085 Port Darwin 4: 0450 Rabaul, New Britain 1: 0123 Solomon Islands 4: 0450: 8: 0552 SWPA 9: 0001; 10: 0001 Wake Island 1: 0069 Air strength British Empire 5: 0068; 8: 0098 German in Europe 5: 0068 general 8: 0098 in Norway 4: 0217 U.S. 8: 0037 Alaska 1: 0285: 4: 0614 Aleutians 2: 0879; 4:0614 Allies aircraft 3: 0736 air forces 3: 0480, 0500, 0522 air operations 1: 0123, 0864; 3: 0027, 0608, 0700; 4: 0420, 0450; 5: 0246; 7: 0001, 0018; 8: 0552, 0619; 10: 0464 convoying 4: 0688 merchant shipping 7: 0118, 0300, 0544; 9:0001 merchant vessels 2: 0154; 6: 0534, 0681

militarv command and control 2: 0411; 3: 0468, 0480 deployments; dispositions 4: 0400 forces 4: 0519 information 8: 0596 reinforcements 1: 0215 mining operations 2: 0043 naval activities 4: 0200 naval command and control 4: 0200, 0638 naval deployments 1: 0203, 0215, 0670; 2: 0154, 0411; 3: 0480, 0717; 4: 0400, 0450, 0688; 5: 0068; 8: 0201, 0552 naval operations 4: 0688 naval reinforcements 1: 0215 naval situation 1: 0670 naval vessels 3: 0736 oil situation 2: 0411 operations 1: 0670; 2: 0411; 3: 0545 strategic policy 1: 0670 **Amphibious Force, U.S. Pacific Fleet** 2: 0411; 4: 0688 **Anti-Japanese activities** in South America 1: 0327 Anti-Raider activities Allied, in South America 4: 0173 Antisubmarine activities, U.S. Atlantic area 3: 0164 Central America and West Indies 1: 0516; 4:0031 general 1: 0253, 0864; 2: 0001, 0353; 4: 0688; 7: 0300; 8: 0498, 0619; 9: 0001, 0560; 10: 0001-0464 Gulf of Mexico 6: 0194 Hawaiian area 6: 0182, 0194 Newfoundland area 6: 0194, 0236 Pacific area 6: 0194 South America 1: 0327; 4: 0173 U.S. -East Coast 3: 0742; 6: 0812-0823 U.S.-West Coast 4: 0001; 6: 0194 Antisubmarine warfare tactics 2: 0773 **ANZAC** Area convoying 7: 0241 general 1: 0670; 3: 0522-0608 Aruba and Curacao situation 4: 0031 Atlantic, Battle of 3:0164 see also Submarine activities. German

#### Atlantic area

antisubmarine activities 3: 0164 convoys 7: 0188 disposition of foreign vessels 8: 0201 merchant shipping in 4: 0688 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0438 naval deployments; dispositions-Allied 5:0068 naval deployments; dispositions-U.S. 8:0106 naval vessel losses-Axis 7: 0038 naval vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0438 operations in 2: 0411 submarine activities—German 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043; 9: 0001; 10: 0001-0464 submarine situation-Axis 3: 0001 Atlantic theater merchant vessel losses—Allied 2: 0154 naval vessel losses-Axis 2: 0353 Australia general 1: 0215; 4: 0450 military forces in U.S. 10: 0001 naval deployment; disposition 8: 0552 Australia Station naval dispositions-Allied 1: 0215; 3: 0717; 4: 0450; 5: 0068; 8: 0001 AVG in Burma 3: 0522 general 10: 0001, 0217 strength 4: 0400 Axis aircraft 2: 0351; 8: 0098 evacuation of diplomats 5:0001 merchant shipping 2: 0383; 5: 0246 merchant vessels 7: 0018, 0038 nationals-activities of 9: 0001; 10: 0001, 0464 naval deployments; disposition 5: 0246 naval vessels 2: 0353; 7: 0001-0038 operational preparations 4: 0264, 0280 propaganda activities 1: 0327 submarine activities 1: 0327; 3: 0001; 4: 0280; 8:0491 see also Falange; Fifth Column activities Azores general 8: 0619; 9: 0001 submarine activities—German 5: 0520 Bali military situation 3: 0700 see also N.E.I. **Balkans** military buildup in -German 10: 0001, 0217

naval activities from-German 4: 0217 situation 9: 0001 **Bataan Peninsula, Philippines** evacuation of 4: 0688 food situation 10: 0001 situation 3: 0027 **Bay of Bengal area** air operations in-Japanese 4: 0377 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534, 0681 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0681 see also Ceylon area Borneo military situation 1: 0123 situation 2: 0862 see also Sarawak Brazil coast merchant vessel losses—Allied 6: 0534 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296 submarine activities-German 5: 0658; 6:0001 general 1: 0327 naval facilities in-U.S. 4: 0173 **British Empire** aircraft strength and dispositions 5: 0068; 8:0098 Burma air operations in-Allied 10: 0464 air operations in-Japanese 1: 0203 AVG in 3: 0522 general 4: 0377 military forces in-Chinese 3: 0522, 0736; 4: 0400: 10: 0217. 0464 situation 3: 0500 **Burma front** situation 4: 0377; 9: 0001, 0560; 10:0001-0464 **Burma Road** 9:0001 see also Air ferrying; Ledo Road; Military shipping; transport, U.S. Burma theater 8:0072 California Japanese situation in 4: 0001 Caribbean area British colonies in 2: 0411 convoying 8: 0001 convoy route 7: 0118, 0544 general 7: 0300 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534, 0681 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296, 0438

Caribbean area cont. naval activities in-Vichy French 5: 0001 naval dispositions-Allied 5: 0068 naval dispositions; deployments-U.S. 8:0106 naval and merchant vessel personnel losses-U.S. 6: 0515 naval vessel losses-Axis 7: 0018, 0038 naval vessel losses-U.S. 2: 0085, 0438 submarine activities-German 4: 0031; 5: 0383-0658: 6: 0001. 0043: 9: 0001: 10:0001-0464 **Caroline Islands** aircraft deployment to-Japanese 5: 0246 naval deployment to—Japanese 5: 0246 see also Mandates **CBI** theater air operations in-U.S. 10: 0464 military forces in-U.S. 10: 0217 situation 8: 0619; 9: 0001, 0560 Celebes air operations in-Japanese 1: 0123 situation 3: 0545 see also N.E.I. **Central America** evacuation of Axis diplomats from 5: 0001 general 1: 0516; 4: 0031 Ceylon area air operations in-Japanese 4: 0346 defense of, by U.K. 4: 0377 invasion threat—Japanese 9: 0560 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534, 0681 naval activities in-Japanese 10: 0001 naval operations in-Japanese 4: 0346 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0666, 0681 submarine activities—Japanese 6: 0138 China aircraft to-U.S. 5: 0068 aircraft deployments; dispositions in-Japanese 9: 0560 air ferrying to, by U.S. 4: 0377 general 1: 0110; 4: 0400 military aid to-U.S. 4: 0400; 9: 0560; 10:0464 military forces to, in Burma 3: 0522, 0736; 4: 0400; 10: 0217, 0464 situation 10: 0464 China front situation 10: 0001, 0217 Civilians in Alaska—evacuation of 1: 0285 in Hawaiian area-evacuations of 4: 0587 Japanese situation in California 4: 0001 relocation of Japanese-Americans 9: 0001 see also Foreign nationals

Colonies British Caribbean 2: 0411 French island posessions in SWPA 5: 0001 see also French North Africa; French West Africa: Hong Kong **Commercial activities** German, in Japan 2: 0849 Convoying Allied 4: 0688 ANZAC area 7:0241 general 1: 0198, 0670; 3: 0164; 4: 0264; 7:0300 North Russia 1: 0609; 4: 0217; 8: 0603 routes Caribbean 7: 0118, 0544 East Coast, U.S. 7: 0118, 0544 Halifax–U.K. 7: 0118 North Atlantic 7: 0118, 0300, 0544 Pacific 7: 0241 South Atlantic 7: 0118 U.S.-U.K. routing agreement 7: 0241 to Philippines 2: 0411 South America 1: 0327; 4: 0173 system 2: 0411 tanker 4: 0031 see also Air ferrying; Escort operations; Merchant shipping Coral Sea, Battle of 7:0038 Crete situation 4: 0280; 9: 0001 **Cripps mission** to India 5: 0001 Curacao see Aruba and Curacao Dakar, French West Africa situation 1: 0298 Vichy French military activities 9: 0560 buildup 10: 0464 forces 10: 0001 naval forces 10: 0001 **Declarations of war** Central American 1: 0516 general 1: 0043 Defense of Fiji 4: 0519 of Iceland 10: 0217 measures Central America 1: 0516: 4: 0031 Hawaiian area 4: 0587 New Caledonia 3: 0608 New Zealand 3: 0608; 4: 0507

U.S.-East Coast, antisubmarine 3.0742 U.S.-West Coast, antisubmarine and air attack 4: 0001 West Indies 4: 0031 Panama Canal 4: 0031 port facilities in Australia 4: 0450 requirements for Iceland 1: 0656 of Society Islands 4: 0519 U.K., of Ceylon 4: 0377 U.S., of British Caribbean colonies 2: 0411 U.S., force for New Zealand 4: 0519 see also Antisubmarine activities, U.S.: Convoying; Escort operations **Diplomatic representatives** evacuation of Axis, from South and Central America 5: 0001 East China Sea merchant vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0018 naval vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0018 East Coast, U.S. antisubmarine activities 3: 0742: 6: 0182-0236 convoy route 7: 0118, 0544 general 3: 0742 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534, 0681 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296, 0438 naval and merchant vessel personnel losses-U.S. 6: 0515 naval dispositions; deployments-U.S. 8:0106 naval vessel losses—Axis 7: 0038 naval vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0404. 0438 submarine activities—German 5: 0383-0658; 6:0001.0043 Eastern front situation 3: 0027; 8: 0619; 9: 0001; 10: 0001-0464 Eastern Mediterranean area military buildup in-German 10: 0001, 0217 operational preparations in-Axis 4: 0264, 0280 Escort operations general 4: 0688; 7: 0118; 8: 0001 North Atlantic 2: 0043 Pacific area 7: 0241 Europe air strength in-German 5: 0068 general 1: 0609; 4: 0217 Falange situation in Spain 10: 217 Far East area merchant shipping in-Soviet 4: 0400 merchant vessel losses—Allied 6: 0534

military dispositions Allied 4: 0400 Japanese 4: 0400 Soviet 4: 0400 naval dispositions Allied 4: 0400 Japanese 4: 0400 Soviet 4: 0400 naval vessel losses-Allied 2: 0145; 6: 0681 Far East theater general 1: 0670 merchant vessel losses—Allied 2: 0154 naval vessel losses-Axis 2: 0353 Ferry Command, U.S. 9:0560 see also Air ferrying; Convoying **Fifth Column activities** in U.S. 9: 0560; 10: 0001-0464 Fiji defense of 4: 0519 Finland merchant vessels 1: 0656 military forces in-German 9: 0001 situation 9: 0001 Food situation on Bataan Peninsula 10: 0001 **Foreign nationals** American in British armed forces 4: 0264 in Philippines 2: 0043 in Singapore 1: 0198; 2: 0043 Axis activities in South America 10: 0464 activities in Western Hemisphere 10:0001 in Latin America 9: 0001 German, in South America 1: 0327 Japanese, in Mexico 10: 0464 Formosa aircraft dispositions in-Japanese 2: 0849 France, Occupied submarine bases in-German 4: 0217 France, Vichy activities in New York City 5: 0001 merchant shipping 5: 0246 merchant vessels 2: 0383; 8: 0201 military activities in Africa 9: 0001 activities in Dakar 9: 0560 buildup in Dakar 10: 0464 forces in Dakar 10: 0001 reinforcement of Tunis 1: 0298 naval activities in Caribbean 5: 0001

France, Vichy cont. naval dispositions 5: 0068, 0246 naval forces 3: 0309; 4: 0217; 5: 0001; 7:0300;10:0001 situation in North Africa 8: 0498, 0619 see also Martinique: St. Pierre and Miguelon **Free French** military forces in Middle East 10: 0217 naval dispositions 5: 0246 French Guiana 1:0327 French North Africa merchant vessels in Vichy French 8: 0201 situation 8: 0498, 0619 supply efforts in-German 1: 0298 French West Africa merchant vessels in 8: 0201 see also Dakar, French West Africa Gas Japanese use of, in Malaya 10: 0217 Germany aircraft deployments; dispositions 8: 0098 air operations 4: 0217 air strength 4: 0217; 5: 0068; 8: 0098 commercial activities in Japan 2: 0849 General Staff 2: 0402 merchant vessels 3: 0001 militarv buildup 10: 0001, 0217 command and control 2: 0402 deployments; dispositions 1: 0298 forces 4: 0310; 9: 0001; 10: 0464 supply 1: 0298 mining operations 3: 0164 nationals-activities of 1: 0327 naval activities 4: 0217 naval facilities; bases 4: 0217 naval operations 4: 0217 naval vessels 1: 0609; 3: 0001, 0309; 5: 0246; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 oil situation 10: 0464 operations 4: 0310 order of battle 8: 0037 Raider activities 1: 0670; 5: 0246 strategic intentions 8: 0305 submarine activities 1: 0516, 0609, 0670, 0864; 2: 0001; 3: 0164, 0309; 4: 0031, 0217, 0310, 0688; 5: 0246, 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043; 7: 0300; 8: 0001, 0619; 9:0001:10:0001-0464 threat 1: 0609

**Gilbert Islands** Japanese deployments 1: 0123 invasion of 1: 0243 operations in 3: 0309 see also Mandates Gneisnau activities of 3: 0309; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 Greenland naval activities in-Allied 4: 0200 **Gulf of Mexico** antisubmarine activities 6: 0194 merchant vessel losses—Allied 6: 0534 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296, 0438 naval vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0404, 0438 submarine activities—German 5: 0383-0658; 6:0043 Halifax-Newfoundland Area convoy route to U.K. 7: 0118 general 7: 0544 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534, 0681 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296. 0438 naval vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0438 submarine activities—German 3: 0742: 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043 Hawaiian area antisubmarine activities in-U.S. 6: 0182, 0194 general 1: 0001; 4: 0587 Hong Kong offensive in-Japanese 1: 0110 situation 3: 0001 **Hurricanes** damage in Iceland 1: 0656 Iceland defense 10: 0217 general 1: 0656; 4: 0200 naval activities in-Allied 4: 0200 operations in 2: 0411 India Cripps mission 5: 0001 general 4: 0377 military forces in -U.S. 10: 0001 political situation 10: 0464 situation 10: 0464 Indian Ocean aircraft deployments; disposition—Japanese 8:0337 general 4: 0346 merchant vessel losses-Allied 2: 0154 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296

naval activities—Japanese 9: 0001 naval deployments; dispositions-Allied 5:0068 naval deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8:0337 Indochina aircraft dispositions in-Japanese 2: 0849 general 1: 0203 Internment U.S., of Vichy French merchant vessels 2:0383 Iran 10:0001 Italy merchant shipping 5: 0001 submarine activities 5: 0658; 6: 0001 Japan aircraft 8: 0305 aircraft deployments; dispositions 2: 0849; 5:0246 air forces 4: 0620 air operations 1: 0001-0095, 0123, 0203, 0215; 2: 0085; 3: 0309, 0608, 0700; 4: 0346, 0377, 0420, 0450 commercial activities in-German 2: 0849 logistics 8: 0305 merchant vessels 6: 0789; 7: 0018; 8: 0305 military deployments; dispositions 1: 0123; 4:0346,0400 military tactics 7: 0300 naval buildup 3: 0309 naval deployments; dispositions 1: 0123, 0864; 2: 0001; 3: 0001, 0309; 4: 0346, 0400; 5: 0246; 8: 0201, 0337; 9: 0001 naval forces 8: 0201 naval operations 1: 0061-0110, 0670; 3: 0309; 4: 0346 naval vessels 7: 0001-0038; 8: 0305 occupation activities 1: 0203; 3: 0309 operations 1: 0069, 0110; 2: 0862; 3: 0309, 0545 shipbuilding 4: 0620 submarine activities 1: 0001; 6: 0138 threat 1: 0123 Java air operations in-Allied 3: 0700 air operations in-Japanese 3: 0700 military situation 3: 0545, 0700; 8: 0072 situation 2: 0879; 9: 0001 Java. Battle of 4: 0420; 8: 0453 Java Sea, Battle of 6: 0157, 0404, 0666; 8: 0453

Johnston Island situation 1:0001 Joint Intelligence Committee (J.I.C.) 8:0305 Joint Staff Mission (J.S.M.) 8:0095 Latin America Axis nationals in 9: 0001 Ledo Road 8:0498 see also Air ferrying Liberia coast-German submarine activities on 4.0310merchant vessel losses—Allied 6: 0681 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0681 Libya military forces in-German 4: 0310 situation 10: 0001-0464 Logistics Japanese capabilities 8: 0305 Macassar Straits. Battle of 2: 0353, 0402; 3: 0545 Madagascar general 4: 0310 situation 4: 0346 Malaya operations in-Japanese 2: 0862 situation 2: 0879; 3: 0309 use of gas in Japanese 10: 0217 see also Singapore Malta situation 10: 0217 Mandates aircraft deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8: 0337; 9: 0001 naval deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8: 0337; 9: 0001 Marine Corps, U.S. deployment of units 2: 0411 U.S. Marine Force, North China 1: 0110 Marshall Islands Japan aircraft deployment to 5: 0246 naval deployment to 5: 0246 occupation of 3: 0309 submarine activities 6: 0138 see also Mandates Martinique situation 1: 0516; 4: 0031; 9: 0001

### Mediterranean area general 4: 0280 military dispositions in-German 1: 0298 merchant shipping losses-Axis 2: 0383; 7:0018,0038 merchant vessel losses—Allied 6: 0534, 0681 naval vessel losses-Allied 2: 0145; 6: 0666, 0681 naval vessel losses-Axis 2: 0353; 7: 0001-0038 naval dispositions-Allied 5: 0068 submarine activities in-German 1: 0609 Merchant shipping Allied 7: 0300, 0544 Allied, losses 7: 0118; 9: 0001 in Atlantic area 4: 0688 Axis 2: 0383: 5: 0246 belligerent 1: 0609, 0670 Italian 5: 0001 neutral 1: 0609; 7: 0544 situation 1: 0327 Soviet-in Far East 4: 0400 sugar-protection of 4: 0031 Vichy French 5: 0246 Merchant vessels arming of 7: 0300 Finnish—Newfoundland seizure of 1: 0656 foreign—U.S. seizure of 1: 0253 French, Vichy—in French North and West Africa 8: 0201 French, Vichy—U.S. internment of 2: 0383 German-U.S. surveillance of 3: 0001 losses Allied 2: 0154; 6: 0534, 0681 Axis 7: 0018, 0038 Japanese 6: 0789; 7: 0018; 8: 0305 U.S. 2: 0120; 6: 0296, 0438, 0515 Soviet—Japanese boarding of 4: 0620 Spanish 2: 0043 tankers 4: 0031 Mexico Japanese nationals in 10: 0464 Midway Island Japanese attack on 1: 0061 Middle East military forces in-Free French 10: 0217 military situation 8: 0498, 0619 situation 4: 0280; 9: 0001 Middle East theater aircraft deployments; dispositions to-U.S. 10:0217 situation 2: 0879; 3: 0027; 10: 0464

**Military activities, Vichy French** in Africa 9: 0001 in Dakar 9: 0560 Military aid U.S., to China 4: 0400; 9: 0560 Military bases U.S. 8: 0037, 0481; 9: 0560 Military buildup German, in Balkans 10: 0001, 0217 German, in Eastern Mediterranean 10: 0001, 0217 Spanish-general 10: 0464 Spanish, in North Africa 10: 0217 Vichy French, in Dakar 10: 0464 Military buildup, U.S. in Australia 4: 0450 in New Zealand 4: 0507 in Samoa 4: 0519 in SWPA 4: 0519 Military command and control Allied ABDA Area 3: 0468 ABDACOM 3: 0480 general 2: 0411 German-General Staff officers 2: 0402 U.S. Pacific Area 10: 0464 Pacific theater 4: 0688 SWPA 10: 0464 Military deployments; dispositions Allied, to Far East 4: 0400 U.S., to North Atlantic 9: 0001 U.S., to U.K. 9: 0001 USSR, to Far East 4: 0400 Military deployments; dispositions, German Mediterranean area 1: 0298 North Africa 1: 0298 Military deployments; dispositions, Japanese Far East 4: 0400 Gilbert Islands 1: 0123 Singapore 4: 0346 Solomon Islands 1: 0123 Military equipment and supplies, U.S. to China 10: 0464 general 8: 0037 **Military forces** Allied, in New Caledonia 4: 0519 British—American nationals in 4: 0264 Chinese, in Burma 3: 0522, 0736; 4: 0400; 10: 0217. 0464 Free French, in Middle East 10: 0217 Polish, in USSR 7: 0300 Vichy French, at Dakar 10: 0001

Military forces, German in Finland 9: 0001 in Libya 4: 0310 in Norway 9: 0001; 10: 0464 strength 10: 0464 Military forces, U.S. in Australia 10: 0001 in CBI theater 10: 0217 in India 10: 0001 for New Zealand 4: 0519 U.S.-Philippine strength 10: 0001 **Military information** Allied 8: 0596 Military operations see Air operations; Naval operations; **Operations** (general) Military personnel U.S. 8: 0037; 9: 0560 Military preparations in Alaska 1: 0285 see also War preparations **Military reinforcements** Allied, to N.E.I. 1: 0215 Vichy French, of Tunis 1: 0298 Military relations Anglo-American–USSR 9: 0001 U.S.-New Zealand 5: 0001 Military shipping; transport, U.S. to China 10: 0464 convoy for Philippines 2: 0411 general 1: 0670; 7: 0118, 0544 see also Air ferrying **Military situation** Bali 3: 0700 Borneo 1: 0123 Java 3: 0545, 0700; 8: 0072 Middle East 8: 0498, 0619 N.E.I. 1: 0215 New Guinea 3: 0608 North Africa 4: 0280; 8: 0619 Philippines 8: 0037 Singapore 3: 0545 Solomon Islands 3: 0608 Sumatra 3: 0545 Military supply German, in French North Africa 1: 0298 U.S., to China 10: 0464 U.S., convoy for Philippines 2: 0411 **Military tactics** Japanese 7: 0300 Mining operations Allied 2: 0043 German 3: 0164

Miquelon see St. Pierre and Miquelon Murmansk air operations against-German 4: 0217 see also Convoying **Naval activities** Allied, in Iceland-Greenland area 4: 0200 German, from Balkans 4: 0217 Japanese Ceylon area 10: 0001 general 1: 0670 Indian Ocean area 9: 0001 Vichy French, in Caribbean area 5: 0001 Naval aviation, U.S. air ferrying 7: 0544 deployments 1: 0253 Naval buildup Japanese, in Truk area 3: 0309 U.S., in Hawaiian area 4: 9587 Naval command and control Allied personnel 4: 0638 in Iceland-Allied 4: 0200 in Iceland-U.S. 4: 0200 Nimitz, Chester W. 2: 0773 Pacific Area 10: 0464 Pacific theater 4: 0688 SWPA 10: 0464 U.S. East Coast 3:0742 U.S. Naval Districts 2: 0773 U.S. Naval Task Forces 2: 0411 Naval deployments; dispositions Axis 5: 0246 Free French 5: 0246 Soviet 4: 0400 Vichy French 5: 0068, 0246; 8: 0201 Vichy French, in French North and West Africa 4: 0310 8: 0201 see also Submarine activities Naval deployments; dispositions, Allied ABDA Area 3: 0480 Australian 8: 0552 Australia Station 1: 0215; 3: 0717; 4: 0450; 5:0068 Caribbean area 5: 0068 Far East 4: 0400 general 1: 0203, 0670; 2: 0154, 0411; 4: 0688; 8: 0201 Indian Ocean area 5: 0068 Mediterranean area 5: 0068 North Atlantic area 5: 0068 South Atlantic 5: 0068 SWPA 5: 0068

Naval deployments: dispositions, Japanese Caroline Islands 5: 0246 Far East 4: 0400 general 1: 0864; 2: 0001; 3: 0001, 0309; 8: 0201 Gilbert Islands 1: 0123 Indian Ocean area 8: 0337 Mandates 8: 0337; 9: 0001 Marshall Islands 5: 0246 N.E.I. 8: 0337 New Britain 5: 0246 New Guinea 8: 0337 Pacific area 8: 0337 Singapore 4: 0346 Solomon Islands 1: 0123 SWPA 8: 0337 Naval deployments; dispositions, U.K. general 2: 0154, 0411; 3: 0717; 5: 0068; 8:0201 N.E.I. 1: 0123 in North Atlantic 3: 0164 Naval deployments; dispositions, U.S. Atlantic area 8: 0106 Australia 8: 0522 Caribbean area 8: 0106 general 2: 0411 North Atlantic 9: 0001 Pacific area 3: 0717; 8: 0106 SWPA 8: 0106 U.S., East Coast 8: 0106 **Naval districts** U.S. 2: 0773 Naval equipment and supplies U.S. 7: 0300 Naval facilities; bases German, in Occupied France 4: 0217 U.S., in Brazil 4: 0173 **Naval forces** Italian 1: 0609; 8: 0201 Japanese 8: 0201 Soviet—Baltic Fleet 4: 0217 see also Submarine activities Naval forces, U.S. Amphibious Force, U.S. Pacific Fleet 2: 0411; 4:0688 general 7: 0300; 8: 0106 Naval Task Forces 2: 0411 in U.K. 4: 264 Naval forces, Vichy French at Dakar 10: 0001 general 4: 0217; 5: 0001; 7: 0300; 8: 0201 at Oran 3: 0309 Naval logistics, U.S. fuel oil, policy 4: 0173

**Naval operations** Allied, in SWPA 4: 0688 Dutch, in N.E.I. 4: 0420 German, from Balkans 4: 0217 U.S., in Iceland-Greenland area 4: 0200 Vichy French, in Caribbean 5: 0001 see also Convoying; Escort operations; Submarine activities Naval operations, Japanese Ceylon area 4: 0346 general 1: 0670 Guam 1: 0095 Hong Kong 1: 0110 Midway Island 1: 0061 N.E.I. 3: 0309 Wake Island 1: 0069 Naval personnel U.S. losses 6: 0515 **Naval reinforcements** to N.E.I.-Allied 1: 0215 to N.E.I-Dutch 2: 0862 U.K., to 2: 0862 Naval situation, Allied in SWPA 1: 0670 Naval training, U.S. in Pacific area 7: 0300 Naval vessels allocation of Allied, in ABDA Area 3: 0736 losses Allied 2: 0145 Axis 2: 0353; 7: 0001-0038 Japanese 7: 0001-0038; 8: 0305 U.S. 2: 0085; 6: 0404-0515 Naval vessels, German activities of Gneisnau 3: 0309; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 Prinz Eugen 1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 Scharnhorst of1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 von Tirpitz 1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 8:0201 U.S. surveillance of 3: 0001 Naval vessels, U.K. HMS Prince of Wales 2: 0145; 3: 0001 HMS Repulse 2: 0145; 3: 0001 N.E.I. aircraft deployments; disposition—Japanese 8:0337 air forces of 3:0522 air operations in-Japanese 3: 0309 general 1: 0123; 4: 0420 merchant vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0018

military reinforcement-Allied 1: 0215 military situation 1: 0215 naval deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8: 0337 naval operations in-Dutch 4: 0420 naval operations in-Japanese 3: 0309 naval reinforcements Allied 1: 0215 Dutch 2: 0862 U.K. 2: 0862 naval vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0018 oil facilities-demolition of 4: 0420 operations in-Allied 3: 0545 operations in-Japanese 3: 0545 situation 2: 0411, 0862; 3: 0500; 4: 0450; 5: 0246; 8: 0037; 9: 0001; 10: 0001 submarine activities in-Japanese 6: 0138 war preparations 2: 0043 see also ABDA; individual islands Netherlands (exile government) naval operations in N.E.I. 4: 0420 naval reinforcements to N.E.I. 2: 0862 operations in Java and Sumatra 4: 0420 New Britain aircraft deployment to-Japanese 5: 0246 air operations in-Japanese 1: 0215; 4: 0450 naval deployment to-Japanese 5: 0246 see also Rabaul, New Britain **New Caledonia** defense measures 3: 0608 military forces in-Allied 4: 0519 political situation 10: 0464 Newfoundland antisubmarine activities-U.S. 6: 0194 naval vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0404 seizure of Finnish merchant vessels 1: 0656 see also Halifax-Newfoundland Area **Newfoundland Command** 7:0300 see also Halifax-Newfoundland Area New Guinea aircraft deployments; disposition-Japanese 8:0337 air operations in-Allied 4: 0450; 7: 0001, 0018; 8: 0552 air operations in-Japanese 8: 0552 military situation 3: 0608 naval deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8: 0337 see also Papua area **New Ireland** air operations in-Japanese 1: 0215

**New York City** Vichy French activities in 5: 0001 **New Zealand** defense of-U.S. force for 4: 0519 defense measures 3: 0608 general 1: 0243; 4: 0507 military relations with U.S. 5: 0001 port facilities 4: 0519 Nimitz, Chester W. 2:0773 **North Africa** military dispositions in-German 1: 0298 military situation 8: 0619 operations in-German 4: 0310 situation 3: 0027; 4: 0280; 8: 0498; 9: 0001, 0560; 10: 0001, 0217 Spanish, military buildup 10: 0217 Vichy French situation in 8: 0498, 0619 see also French North Africa; Libya **North Atlantic** convoy route 7: 0118, 0300, 0544 escort operations-Allied 2: 0043 merchant vessel losses-Allied 2: 0154; 6:0534,0681 naval dispositions-Allied 5: 0068 naval dispositions in-U.K. 3: 0164 naval and merchant vessel personnel losses-U.S. 6: 0515 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0681 situation 3: 0001, 0309; 6: 0157 submarine activities-German 5: 0383 see also Atlantic area; Atlantic theater **Northeast Pacific area** submarine activities—Japanese 6: 0138 see also Aleutians Northern Ireland air forces in-U.S. 1: 0609 general 7: 0544 operations in 2: 0411 North Sea area disposition of foreign vessels 8: 0201 Norway air strength in-German 4: 0217 military forces in-German 9: 0001; 10: 0464 **Norwegian Sea** merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0681 naval vessel losses-Allied 6: 0681 Occupation Japanese, of Marshall Islands 3: 0309 Japanese, of Thailand 1: 0203

Oil facilities in N.E.I.-demolition of 4: 0420 fields-Romania 10: 0464 situation Allied 2: 0411 German 10: 0464 U.S. 2: 0773 U.S. naval logistic policy on 4: 0173 **Operations (general)** Axis—operational preparations in Eastern Mediterranean 4: 0264, 0280 Dutch-in Java 4: 0420 Dutch-in Sumatra 4: 0420 U.K.---in Java 4: 0420 U.K.---in Sumatra 4: 0420 German-in North Africa 4: 0310 see also Air operations; Naval operations **Operations** (general), Allied in N.E.I. 3: 0545 operation orders 2: 0411 strategic operational policy in Far East theater 1:0670 **Operations (general), Japanese** in Gilbert Islands 3: 0309 Hong Kong 1: 0110 in Malaya 2: 0862 in N.E.I. 3: 0545 Wake Island 1: 0069 Oran Vichy French Fleet at 3: 0309 Order of battle German 8: 0037 Pacific area aircraft deployments; disposition-Japanese 8:0337 air operations in-Allied 1: 0864 antisubmarine activities in-U.S. 6: 0194 convoying 7: 0241, 0544; 8: 0001 merchant vessel losses—Japanese 6: 0789 naval deployments; dispositions—Japanese 8:0337 naval dispositions in-U.S. 3: 0717; 8: 0106 naval and merchant vessel personnel losses-U.S. 6: 0515 naval training in 7: 0300 naval vessel losses-Japanese 7: 0001 operations in 2: 0411 submarine activities 7: 0300 **Pacific Area** command and control 10: 0464 Pacific theater aircraft losses 2: 0077 command and control 4: 0688 merchant vessel losses 2: 0120

situation 3: 0027; 9: 0001

**Pacific War Council** 3: 0500; 8: 0072 Panama Canal defense of 4: 0031 Pan American Clipper 2:0077 Papua area air operations in-Japanese 4: 0450 **Pearl Harbor** Japanese attack 1: 0001; 2: 0085 losses 3: 0001 vessel salvage 1: 0001; 2: 0085 Peru 1:0327 Philippines evacuation of American nationals 2: 0043 merchant vessel losses—Japanese 2: 0383 military forces in-U.S.-Philippine strength 10:0001 military situation 8: 0037 situation in 1: 0670; 2: 0879; 3: 0001; 7: 0300; 9: 0001, 0560; 10: 0001-0464 see also Bataan Peninsula, Philippines **Political situation** India 10: 0464 New Caledonia 10: 0464 Port Darwin, Australia air operations against-Japanese 4: 0450 Ports: harbors Alaska-Aleutians 4: 0614 Australia 1: 0215; 4: 0450 New Zealand 4: 0519 **Prince of Wales** 2: 0145; 3: 0001 **Prinz Eugen** activities of 1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 Propaganda Axis, in South America 1: 0327 Japanese 9: 0001 Rabaul, New Britain air operations against-Allied 1: 0123; 4: 0450; 5: 0246; 7: 0018 air operations against-Japanese 1: 0123 attacks on-Japanese 3: 0309 situation 3: 0468 Raider activities, German 1: 0670; 5: 0246 see also Submarine activities, German Repulse 2: 0145; 3: 0001 Resources, allocation of ABDACOM 3: 0480

Romania oil fields 10: 0464 Sabotage: espionage activities Fifth Column, in U.S. 9: 0560; 10: 0001-0464 St. Pierre and Miguelon situation 2: 0854 Salvage operations naval 2: 0085 Pearl Harbor 1: 0001 Samoa military buildup in-U.S. 4: 0519 military relations in-U.S.-New Zealand 5:0001 see also SWPA Sarawak situation 2: 0862 Scharnhorst activities of 1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 6: 0157; 8: 0201 Search and rescue activities 1:0327 see also Antisubmarine activities Shanghai, China situation 1:0110 Shipbuilding Japan 4: 0620 Singapore evacuation of American nationals 1: 0198; 2:0043 fall of 9: 0001 military deployment to-Japanese 4: 0346 military situation 3: 0545 naval deployment to-Japanese 4: 0346 situation 3: 0500, 0700 see also Malaya Society Islands defense of 4: 0519 Solomon Islands air operations in-Allied 8: 0552 air operations in-Japanese 4: 0450; 8: 0552 deployments in-Japanese 1: 0123 military situation 3: 0608 South America Axis nationals in-activities of 10: 0464 evacuation of Axis diplomats from 5: 0001 general 1: 0327, 0670; 4: 0173 see also Latin America South Atlantic convoying 7: 0544; 8: 0001 convoy route 7: 0118 merchant vessel losses-Allied 6: 0534 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 2: 0120; 6:0296 naval dispositions in-Allied 5: 0068

submarine activities in-German 5: 0520, 0658 see also Atlantic area Southeast Asia situation 3: 0027; 8: 0037 **South Pacific** 4:0519 see also SWPA Spain Falange situation in 10: 0217 merchant vessels 2: 0043 military buildup 10: 0464 military buildup in Spanish North Africa 10:0217 threat to-German 1: 0609 Strategic intentions German 8: 0305 Strategic policy Allied operational, in Far East theater 1: 0670 Strategy Japanese 8: 0305 Submarine activities Axis 1: 0327; 3: 0001; 8: 0491 Axis, in Mediterranean area 4: 0280 Italian 5: 0658; 6: 0001 Japanese, in Ceylon area 6: 0138 Japanese, in Hawaiian area 1: 0001 U.S. 7: 0300 see also Antisubmarine activities, U.S.; Antisubmarine warfare Submarine activities, German Atlantic area 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043; 9:0001;10:0001-0464 Atlantic, Battle of 3: 0164 Azores 5: 0520 Brazilian coast 5: 0658; 6: 0001 in Caribbean area 4: 0031; 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043; 9: 0001; 10: 0001-0464 in Central America and West Indies 1: 0516; 4:0031 general 1: 0670, 0864; 2: 0001, 0309; 4: 0688; 5: 0246; 7: 0300; 8: 0001, 0619 Gulf of Mexico 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0043 Halifax-Newfoundland area 5: 0383-0658; 6:0001,0043 off Liberia 4: 0310 in Mediterranean area 1: 0609 North Atlantic 5: 0383 in Occupied France 4: 0217 South Atlantic area 5: 0520, 0658 U.S. East Coast 5: 0383-0658; 6: 0001, 0043 West African coast 6: 0043 see also Antisubmarine activities, U.S.; Antisubmarine warfare

Sugar protection of shipping 4: 0031 Sumatra military situation 3: 0545 Surveillance U.S., of German naval and merchant vessels 3:0001 see also Aerial reconnaissance SWPA aircraft deployments; disposition—Japanese 8:0337 air operations in-Allied 8: 0619; 9: 0001 air operations in-Japanese 9: 0001 command 2: 0411; 10: 0464 convoying 7: 0544; 8: 0001 disposition of foreign vessels 8: 0201 French island possessions in 5: 0001 general 7: 0300, 0544; 10: 0217 merchant vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0018, 0038 merchant vessel losses-U.S. 6: 0296 military buildup in-U.S. 4: 0519 naval deployments; dispositions-Japanese 8:0337 naval dispositions-Allied 5: 0068 naval dispositions; deployments-U.S. 8:0106 naval operations in-Allied 4: 0688 naval situation in-Allied 1: 0670 naval vessel losses—Japanese 7: 0001–0038 naval vessel losses-U.S. 2: 0085; 6: 0404 operations in 2: 0411 situation 3: 0027, 0309; 8: 0037 submarine activities in-Japanese 6: 0138 Syria situation 9: 0001 Thailand Japanese occupation of 1: 0203 situation 2: 0879 Threat, German to Spain 1: 0609 Threat, Japanese to Ceylon 9: 0560 to N.E.I. 1: 0123 Timor situation 1: 0123, 0215; 3: 0522, 0545; 4:0420 Trinidad Command 4:0031 Truk area naval buildup in-Japanese 3: 0309 see also Mandates

Tunis Vichy French reinforcement of 1: 0298 Turkey 4: 0280; 5: 0001; 8: 0603; 9: 0001 U.K. aircraft deployments; dispositions to-U.S. 10:0217 colonies in Caribbean 2: 0411 convoying route 7: 0118 convoy routing agreement with U.S. 7: 0241 Cripps mission to India 5: 0001 general 4: 0264 military deployments; dispositions to-U.S. 9:0001 military forces in-Americans 4: 0264 military relations with USSR and U.S. 9: 0001 naval deployments; dispositions 1: 0123; 2: 0154, 0411; 3: 0164, 0717; 5: 0068; 8:0201 naval reinforcements 2: 0862 naval vessels 2: 0145; 3: 0001 operations 4: 0420 see also British Empire **United States** see East Coast, U.S.; West Coast, U.S. Uruguay 1:0327 USSR general 8: 0603 merchant shipping 4: 0400 merchant vessels 4: 0620 military deployments; dispositions 4: 0400 military forces in-Polish 7: 0300 military relations with U.K.-U.S. 9: 0001 naval dispositions 4: 0400 naval forces 4: 0217 North Russia convoying 1: 0609; 4: 0217; 8:0603 see also Eastern front Venezuela 1:0327 see also Aruba and Curacao von Tirpitz activities of 1: 0609; 3: 0309; 5: 0246; 8: 0201 Wake Island Japanese attack on 1: 0069 situation 3: 0001; 6: 0157 War preparations N.E.I. 1: 0043 West Africa coast of-German submarine activities 6:0043

### West Coast, U.S.

air situation 2: 0879 antisubmarine activities 6: 0194 attack hysteria 1: 0253 relocation of Japanese-Americans 9: 0001 situation 3: 0001; 9: 0001 Western Hemisphere activities of Axis nationals in 10: 0001 Western theater air operations 3: 0027 West Indies 1: 0516; 4: 0031

## World War II Research Collections from UPA

The Belgian Underground Press in World War II

Fuehrer Conferences on Matters Dealing with the German Navy, 1939–1945

General Headquarters, Southwest Pacific Area, 1941–1945

The German Army High Command, 1938–1945

**The MAGIC Documents** 

**Manhattan Project** 

Map Room Files of President Roosevelt, 1939–1945

**Nazi Conspiracy and Aggression** 

OSS/London: Special Operations Branch and Secret Intelligence Branch War Diaries

The Private War Journal of Generaloberst Franz Halder

Records of the War Department's Operations Division, 1942–1945

Top Secret Studies on U.S. Communications Intelligence during World War II

The Trial of Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg ("Blue Series")

Trials of War Criminals before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals under Control Council Law No. 10 ("Green Series")

ULTRA: Secret German Messages from World War II

U.S. Navy Action and Operational Reports from World War II, Pacific Theater

Wartime Translations of Seized Japanese Documents

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA