## A Guide to

## O.S.S./State Department Intelligence and Research Reports

## The Middle East



# O.S.S./State Department Intelligence and Research Reports

# VII The Middle East

Edited by Paul Kesaris



## A MICROFILM PROJECT OF UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA. INC.

5630 Connecticut Ave.

Washington, D.C. 20015

Copyright © 1977 by University Publications of America, Inc.
All rights reserved.
ISBN 0-89093-123-2

#### Reel I

#### MIDDLE EAST

- 1 Memorandum on the Near East. October 17, 1941. 24pp.
- Axis Propaganda in the Moslem World. December 23, 1941.
   6pp.
- 3 Economic Conditions in the Near East. November 2, 1942. 32pp.
- 4 Jews in the Polish Middle East Army. November 25, 1943. 11pp.
- 5 Notes and Comments Relating to Arab Unity, August-December 1943. January 8, 1944. 37pp.
- 6 Conflicts and Agreements of Interest to the United Nations in the Near East. January 10, 1944. 96pp.
- 7 Some Recent British Pronouncements Concerning the Near East. January 13, 1944. 13pp.
- 8 The British Treaty Position in the Arabian Peninsula. February 4, 1944. 40pp.
- 9 The Arabian Oil Agreement. February 12, 1944. 6pp.
- 10 The Present Position of the Jews in the Arab World, 1944. April 4, 1944. 38pp.
- 11 Communist and Pro-Russian Trends in the Near East. May 23, 1944. 72pp.
- 12 Collated English Version of the Arab League Pact. April 5, 1945. 27pp.
- 13 Possible Reactions in Palestine and the Near East to the Anglo-American Committee Report. April 9, 1946. 7pp.
- 14 Background, Development, and Prospects of the Arab League to Mid-1946. July 1, 1946. 61pp.
- 15 Political Parties in Selected Near East Countries. March 2, 1948. 11pp.
- 16 The Potentials of World Communism: The Arab League States. August 1, 1949. 20pp.

#### **AFGHANISTAN**

- 17 Strategic Survey of Afghanistan. December 1941. 51pp.
- 18 Summary of the Major Industries and Estimate of the Political Situation: Afghanistan. October 28, 1946. 6pp.
- 19 The Controversy between Iran and Afghanistan over the Helmand River Waters. October 24, 1947. 43pp., 1 map.

#### **EGYPT**

- 20 Notes on Khartoum, Port Sudan, and El O Beid. May 21, 1942. 11pp.
- 21 Possible Effects of the Collapse of the Egyptian Front on the United Nations' Position in Africa, the Near East, and the Middle East. July 7, 1942. 67pp.
- 22 Strategic Survey: Egypt. June 1943. 187pp.
- 23 The Problem of the Suez-Cairo Pipeline. February 2, 1945. 12pp.
- 24 Political Parties and Personalities in Egypt. September 15, 1945. 33pp.
- 25 The Anglo-Egyptian Controversy and the United Nations. March 15, 1946. 7pp.
- 26 An Evaluation of Egyptian Claims to Territory in Libya. June 1, 1948. 16pp.

#### **IRAN**

- 27 Comments on the Political Situation in Iran from August to December 1941. December 1941. 5pp.
- 28 The Kurdish Revolt in Iran. May 19, 1942. 12pp.
- 29 Enemy and Allied Propaganda in Iran. October 7, 1943. 28pp.
- 30 The Morale and Discipline of American Troops in Iran. December 1943. 26pp.
- 31 Remarks on Iran and Turkey. January 1, 1944. 8pp.
- 32 Survey of Iranian Oil Concessions. April 8, 1944. 32pp.
- 33 Iranian Oil as a Potential Source of Political Conflict. May 9, 1944. 18pp.

#### Reel II

#### IRAN [Continued]

- 1 The Present Situation in Iran with Regard to the Millspaugh Mission (May-Oct. 1944). November 27, 1944. 30pp.
- 2 The Tribal Problem in Iran's Domestic and Foreign Politics. March 15, 1945. 44pp.
- 3 Attitude of the Soviet Press and Radio toward Iran. (n.d.) 10pp.
- 4 The Conduct of the Iranian Army in Azerbaijan. May 8, 1947. 15pp.
- 5 Iranian and Soviet Interpretations of the Treaty of Friendship of 1921. April 28, 1948. 76pp.
- 6 Current Pro-Soviet Orientation in Iran. October 11, 1948. 8pp.
- 7 Iran. February 15, 1949. 29pp.
- 8 The Transfer of the Assyrians of Iraq. October 31, 1944. 12pp.
- 9 Summary of Major Industries and Estimate of Political Situation: Iraq. November 14, 1946. 12pp.

#### **KUWAIT**

- 10 Strategic Survey: Kuwait, May 12, 1942, 29pp.
- 11 Comparison of Kuwait Orders in Council 1935 and 1949. June 29, 1949. 16pp.
- 12 Crisis in Lebanon. November 15, 1943. 14pp.
- 13 The Position and Influence of the Catholic Church in Lebanon. November 15, 1944. 25pp.
- 14 Biographies of the Lebanese Cabinet of Ri'ad Bey Al-Sulh. February 13, 1947. 23pp.
- 15 Biographic Reports on Members of the Lebanese Cabinet Formed June 9, 1947. June 30, 1947. 19pp.

#### LEVANT STATES

- 16 Strategic Survey: The Levant States of Syria, Lebanon, Latakia, and Jebel Druze. March 1942. 78pp.
- 17 British-French Relations and Administration in the Levant States. August 11, 1943, 14pp.

- 18 Enemy Espionage in the Levant States. September 27, 1943. 10pp.
- 19 The French Legal Position in the Levant States. October 29, 1943. 26pp.

#### LIBYA

- 20 A Definition of the Present Boundaries of Libya. September 19, 1947. 17pp., 1 map.
- 21 The Economic Situation in Libya. September 12, 1947. 12pp.
- 22 Examination of the Concept of the Unity of Libya. April 26, 1949. 16pp.

#### **PALESTINE**

- 23 Strategic Survey of Palestine and Transjordan. March 1, 1942. 211pp.
- 24 Zionism-Aims and Prospects. April 1942. 12pp.
- 25 Illicit Arming by Arabs and Jews in Palestine. September 30, 1943. 28pp.
- 26 Gold, Diamond, and Narcotic Smuggling in Palestine and the Levant States. October 22, 1943. 15pp.
- 27 Palestine Arab Labor under Government Sponsorship. November 2, 1943. 5pp.
- 28 Status and Prospects of the White Paper on Palestine. March 2, 1944. 56pp.
- Political Parties and Personalities in Palestine. June 16, 1944.83pp., 2 graphs.
- 30 The Anglo-American Problem in Palestine. July 20, 1944. 18pp.
- 31 The Problem of Jewish Immigration into Palestine. October 4, 1944. 27pp.
- 32 The Objectives and Activities of the Irgun Zvai Leumi. October 13, 1944. 9pp.
- 33 The Aims and Activities of the Stern Group in Palestine. December 1, 1944. 19pp.
- 34 Palestine: Map Interpretation and Evaluation. February 4, 1947. 66pp., 3 maps.

#### Reel III

#### PALESTINE [Continued]

- 1 The Soviet Position on Palestine. May 7, 1947. 12pp.
- 2 Possible Developments with Respect to Palestine after May 15. May 14, 1948. 23pp.
- 3 Israeli Political Parties and Leaders. January 14, 1949. 63pp.

#### SAUDI ARABIA

- 4 The Position of Saudi Arabia within the Arab World. February 4, 1944. 28pp.
- 5 Tribes of Northern Saudi Arabia and Transjordan. May 4, 1944. 61pp., 1 map.

#### **SYRIA**

- 6 Island Approaches to Syria. (n.d.) 48pp.
- 7 The Problem of Hatay. March 29, 1945. 38pp.
- 8 Biographies of the Syrian Cabinet of Jamil Mardam Bey. February 27, 1947. 22pp.

#### TRANSJORDAN

- 9 Budgetary Position of the Government of Transjordan. February 3, 1947. 17pp.
- 10 The Economic Situation in Transjordan. September 16, 1947. 9pp.
- 11 Anglo-Transjordan Treaties of 1946 and 1948. April 6, 1948. 41pp.

#### TURKEY

- 12 Turkey: Population and Social Conditions. 1942. 14pp.
- 13 Turkey: Migration. 1942. 4pp.
- 14 Turkey: Amusement and Recreation, and Housing. 1942. 7pp.
- 15 Turkey: Sanitary Conditions. 1942. 7pp.
- 16 Turkey: Characteristics of the Population. 1942. 5pp.
- 17 Turkey: Road Transportation, and Mail and Courier Service. 1942. 7pp.
- 18 Turkey: Minorities. 1942, 12pp.
- 19 Turkey: Living Conditions and Home Environment, and Economics. 1942. 22pp.

- 20 Social Hierarchy: Control and Communications in Turkey. March 19, 1942. 23pp.
- 21 Social Conditions, Attitudes, and Propaganda in Turkey with Suggestions for American Orientation toward the Turks. April 24, 1942. 21pp.
- 22 In the War of Independence: From Samsun to Izmir. August 5, 1942. 106pp., 1 map.
- 23 Present-Day Turkish Leaders. November 13, 1943. 70pp.
- 24 Turkish Political Opinion and Policy since the Moscow Conference. April 14, 1944. 20pp.
- 25 The Capital Levy: A Key to the Understanding of Current Trends in Turkey. May 3, 1944. 35pp.
- 26 Opposition Groups in Turkey, 1943-1944. September 1, 1944. 18pp.
- 27 Character and Composition of the Turkish Press, 1939-1944. January 8, 1945. 57pp.
- 28 The Straits and Allied Policy. January 30, 1945. 28pp.
- 29 Evaluation of Selected Map Materials Covering the Dardanelles and Northwest Turkey. November 2, 1945. 41pp.
- 30 Notes on Armenian National Aspirations and the Soviet Claims to the Eastern Provinces of Turkey. March 12, 1946. 23pp.
- 31 Evaluation of Map Coverage of Northeastern Turkey. April 5, 1946. 75pp., 1 map.
- 32 Comments on the Soviet Note to the Turkish Government. August 15, 1946. 7pp.
- 33 Observations on the Soviet Note of September 24, 1946, to the Turkish Government with Respect to the Straits. October 4, 1946, 4pp.
- 34 Some "Precedents" for Joint Turkish-Soviet Control of the Straits. October 29, 1946. 19pp.
- 35 Turkey's Production and Consumption Prospects, 1947. March 21, 1947. 15pp.
- 36 National Income, Budget, and Debt of Turkey, 1947. May 27, 1947. 13pp.
- 37 Turkey: Handbook of Economic Statistics. February 12, 1948. 87pp.
- 38 Turkish Communists and Communist Sympathizers. March 1, 1949. 28pp.

### **Subject Index**

The following index is a guide to the major subjects of the three reels and is usually limited to one reference and, sometimes, one cross-reference for each report. The Roman numeral refers to the reel, and the Arabic numeral refers to the order of the reports within that reel; hence, II: 7 is the seventh report in the second reel.

Afghanistan											
Economy	 		 								I: 17
Foreign Relations											
Government											
Helmand River											
Industry											
Iran											
Politics											
Population											
Social Conditions	 	• • •	 • •	• • •	٠.	٠.	• •		• • •	• • • •	1; 17
Arab League											
Middle East									۲.	19	14 16
Middle Dast	 		 	• •	• •			• •		12,	14, 10
Arab Unity											
Middle East	 		 								I: 5
Arabian Peninsula											
Middle East	 		 . <b>.</b>								<b>I</b> : 8
Arahs											
Palestine											11.95
i alestine	 		 • •		• •	• •	• •		• •		. 11, 40
Armenians											
Turkey	 		 								III: 30

Army	
Iran	II: 4
Middle East	<b>. I: 4</b>
Assyrians	
Iraq	II: 8
Axis Powers	
Axis Powers Middle East	1.0
Middle East	1 <b>:</b> Z
Azerbijan	
Iran	II: 4
Biographies	
Egypt	T. 94
Lebanon	•
Palestine	
Syria	III: 8
Budget	
Transjordan	111: 9
Turkey	
Turney	
Catholic Church	
Lebanon	TT. 19
Lebanon	
Communications	
Turkey	111. 20
Turkey	
Communism	
Middle East	I- 11 16
Turkey	
turkey	
Dardanelles	
TurkeyIII:	00 00 99 94
Turkey	28, 29, 33, 34
Economy	
Afghanistan	T: 17
Egypt	
Iran	
Kuwait	
Levant States	
Libya	
Middle East	I: 3
Palestine	II: 23

Transjordan							
Turkey		 	· · · ·	• • • •	 	III: 19	9, 35, 36
Egypt							
Biographies .		 			 		I: 24
Economy							
El O Beid							
Foreign Rela	tions	 			 	]	I: 25, 26
Government		 			 		<b>I:</b> 22
Great Britain	k	 			 		I: 25
Khartoum		 			 		I: 20
Libya		 			 		I: 26
Military		 			 		I: 21
Pipeline		 		<b>.</b> .	 		I: 23
Politics		 		<i>.</i> .	 		I: 24
Population		 			 		I: 22
Port Sudan		 			 		I: 20
Social Condit	ions	 			 		I: 22
United Natio	ns	 			 	]	I: 21, 25
El O Beid							
Egypt							1.20
Espionage Levant State		 		·	 	· · · · ·	II: 18
Foreign Relation							
Afghanistan							
Egypt							
Iran							
Levant State							
Middle East							
Palestine						•	
Saudi Arabia							
Syria							
Transjordan							
Turkey		 	• • • •		 • • • •	. 111: 2	8, 32-34
France							
Levant State	s	 • • • •			 . <b></b> .	I	I: 17, 19
Government							
Afghanistan		 			 		I: 17
Egypt		 			 		I: 22
Iran							

Iraq	
Kuwait	II: 10, 11
Lebanon	
Levant States	II: 16
Middle East	<b>I: 1</b>
Palestine	
Saudi Arabia	
Transjordan	
Great Britain	
Egypt	I: 25
Levant States	
Middle East	
Palestine	
Transjordan	
Hatay	
Syria	111. 7
Бупа	
Helmand River	
Afghanistan	T. 10
mgnamstan	
Housing	
Turkey	III: 14
Illicit Arming	
Palestine	II: 25
Immigration	
Palestine	TT. 91
ralestine	
Industry	
Afghanistan	T- 18
Iraq	
may	
Iran	
Afghanistan	I: 19
Army	
Azerbaijan	
Economy	
Foreign Relations	
Government	
Kurds	
Millspaugh Mission	
Minaritian	

Oil	I: 31, 32
Politics	
Population	
Propaganda	I: 29; II: 3
Social Customs	II: 7
Territory	I: 19
Tribes	
Turkey	
United States Troops	
U.S.S.R	I: 30; II: 3, 5, 6
•	
Iraq	** 0
Assyrians	
Government	
Industry	
Minorities	
Politics	
Irgun Zvai Leumi	
Palestine	11. 32
a dieseme	
Israel	
Palestine	
Jamil Mardam Bey, Cabinet	
Syria	
Jebel Druze	
Levant States	II: 16
-	
Jews	7 4 40
Middle East	
Palestine	
Khartoum	
Egypt	T- 20
281 bt	
Kurds	
Iran	
Kuwait	<b>₩</b> ₩
Economy	
Government	
Population	

Palestine	II: 27
Latakia	
Levant States	
Lebanon	4.4.1
Biographies	II: <b>14, 1</b> 5
Catholic Church	
Government	II: 12, 14, 15
Levant States	
Politics	
Ri'ad Bey Al-Sulh, Cabinet	
Levant States	
Economy	
Espionage	
Foreign Relations	
France	
Government	
Great Britain	
Jebel Druze	
Latakia	
Lebanon	
Population	
Social Customs	
Syria	
Libya	
Economy	
Egypt	
Politics	
Territory	
Mail	
Turkey	
Middle East	
Arab League	
Arab Unity	
Arabian Peninsula	
Axis	
Communism	
Economy	
Foreign Relations	I: 5-8, 11, 13, 16

GovernmentI:	1
Great Britain	13
JewsI: 4, 1	10
Oil	9
Palestine	13
Polish Middle East Army I:	4
Politics I: 1, 5, 2	
PropagandaI:	
United Nations	
United States Report	
U.S.S.R.	
Migration	
TurkeyIII:	13
Turkey	LU
Military	
Egypt	91
SyriaIII:	О
MON . J. MC	
Millspaugh Mission	
IranII:	1
THE	
Minorities	
IranI::	
Iraq	
Middle East	
Palestine II: 25, 31-	
TurkeyIII: 18,	30
National Debt	
TurkeyIII:	35
Oil	
Iran I: 31, 3	32
Middle East	: 9
Palestine	
ArabsII:	25
Biographies	: 3
Economy	
Foreign Relations II: 28, 30; III:	
Government II: 23, 27; III:	
Great Britain II:	
Illicit Arming	
Immigration	
**************************************	J_

Irgun Zvai Leumi	
Jews	
Labor	II: 27
Middle East	
Politics	
Population	
Smuggling	II: 26
Social Conditions	II: 23
Stern Group	II: 33
Territories	
Terrorists	II: 32, 33
United States	II: 30
U.S.S.R	
Zionism	
Pipeline	
Egypt	I <b>: 23</b>
Polish Middle East Army	
Middle East	
Politics	
Afghanistan	I <b>: 17, 1</b> 8
Egypt	
Iran	
Iraq	
Lebanon	II: 13
Libya	II: 22
Middle East	
Palestine	
Turkey	III: 20, 23, 24, 26, 37
Population	
Afghanistan	
Egypt	
Iran	II: 7
Kuwait	II: 10
Levant States	
Palestine	
Saudi Arabia	III: 5
Transjordan	III: 5
Turkey	III: 12, 16
Port Sudan	
Egypt	I: 20

rropaganda	T 00 TT 0
Iran	•
Middle East	
Turkey	
Press	
Turkey	III <b>:</b> 27
Recreation	
Turkey	III: 14
Sanitation	
Turkey	III: 15
Saudi Arabia	
Foreign Relations	III: 4
Government	
Population	
Smuggling	
Palestine	11. 26
Transjordan	
Social Conditions	
Afghanistan	T· 17
Egypt	
Iran	
Kuwait	
Levant States	
Palestine	
Turkey	
Turkey	
Stern Group	
Palestine	II: 33
Syria	
Biographies	
Foreign Relations	
Government	
Hatay	III: 7
Jamil Mardam Bey, Cabinet	
Levant States	
Military	
Territory	III: 7

Taxation Turkey	III: 25
Territory	
Afghanistan	I: 19
Libya	II: 20
Palestine	II: 34
Syria	
Turkey	III: 29-31
Terrorists	
Palestine	II: 32, 33
Transjordan	
Budget	
Economy	
Foreign Relations	
Government	II: 23; III: 5, 9
Great Britain	
Population	
Smuggling	
Social Conditions	II: 23
Transportation	
Turkey	III: 17
Tribes	
Iran	
Saudi Arabia	
Transjordan	III: 5
Turkey	
Armenians	
Biographies	
Communications	
Communism	
Dardanelles	
Economy	
Foreign Relations	
Housing	
Iran	
Mail	
Migration	
Politics	
I Unities	1111: 20, 20, 24, 20, 31

Population	
Press	•
Propaganda	
Recreation	
Sanitation	
Social Conditions	
Taxation	
Territories	
Transportation	
U.S.S.R.	
War of Independence	
United Nations	
<b></b>	T. 91 95
Egypt	•
Middle East	
United States	
Middle East Report	I: 13
Palestine	
Troops in Iran	I; 29
U.S.S.R.	
Iran	I: 30: II: 3, 5, 6
Middle East	
Palestine	
Turkey	
War of Independence	
Turkey	111. 99
Turkey	
Zionism	
Palactina	17.94

## The O.S.S./State Department Intelligence and Research Reports series includes:

- I. Japan and Its Occupied Territories During World War II
- II. Postwar Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia
- III. China and India
- IV. Germany and Its Occupied Territories During World War II
- V. Postwar Europe
- VI. The Soviet Union
- VII. The Middle East

